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东昆仑印支晚期埃达克质花岗岩的成因和地质意义

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Petrogenesis and geological significance of the Late Indosinian adakitic granites in the East Kunlun Orogen

Abstract: [**Objective**] The Indosinian collision process of the East Kunlun Orogenic Belt remains a subject of debate. The newly discovered Triassic adakitic granites in the Xiaonanchuan area of East Kunlun provide new geological evidence that constrains the evolution of collisional orogenesis. [**Methods**] This study conducted petrological, geochemical, zircon U-Pb, and Lu-Hf isotopic analyses of the Moshigou and Bentoushan granitic intrusions in the Xiaonanchuan area to investigate their petrogenesis and tectonic settings. By integrating previous research on magmatism and sedimentation during the late Indosinian period within the East Kunlun Orogenic Belt, a preliminary discussion was conducted on collisional orogensis process. [**Results and Conclusion**] The Moshigou intrusion consists of granodiorite and monzogranite with zircon U-Pb ages of 209–208 Ma. The Bentoushan intrusion is composed of granodiorite with zircon U-Pb ages of 201–200 Ma. These granitoids have high SiO₂ and Al₂O₃ contents and are rich in sodium. They also have high Sr contents (398×10⁻⁶–613×10⁻⁶) and Sr/Y ratios (50–97) and are depleted in heavy rare earth elements without Eu anomalies, exhibiting typical geochemical characteristics of adakitic rocks. The Moshigou granitoids have negative whole-rock $\varepsilon_{Nd}(t)$ (-3.60 to -3.34) and variable

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zircon $\varepsilon_{\text{Hf}}(t)$ (-1.3 to +5.9), indicating their derivation from the partial melting of the thickened lower crust. The Bentoushan granitoids have negative whole-rock $\varepsilon_{\text{Nd}}(t)$ (-1.65 to -1.55) and positive zircon $\varepsilon_{\text{Hf}}(t)$ (+3.4 to +7.3), suggesting their origin from meta-basic rock-dominated thickened lower crust with eclogite residue. **Significance** These results suggest that they were formed in a post-collisional extension setting. A comprehensive analysis indicates that the East Kunlun Orogenic Belt was in the collision and post-collision stages during the Late Triassic. The post-collision stage can be further divided into two phases of magmatic activity: early and late phases of the Late Triassic.

Keywords: collisional orogenesis; Late Indosinian; petrogenesis; adakitic granites; East Kunlun

摘 要: 东昆仑造山带印支期的碰撞造山过程目前尚存在争议,在东昆仑小南川地区新发现的三叠纪埃达克质花岗岩为约束碰撞造山演化提供了新的地质证据。研究通过对小南川地区出露的磨石沟和本头山2个花岗岩体开展岩石学、地球化学、锆石 U-Pb 和 Lu-Hf 同位素分析,探讨其岩石成因和构造环境,并结合以往东昆仑印支晚期岩浆作用和沉积作用的研究成果,初步讨论了东昆仑印支造山带的碰撞造山过程。磨石沟岩体岩性为花岗闪长岩和二长花岗岩,形成时代为 209~208 Ma;本头山岩体岩性为花岗闪长岩,形成时代为 201~200 Ma。2 个岩体的花岗岩含较高的 SiO₂和 Al₂O₃,富碱且相对富钠,同时含较高的 Sr (398×10⁻⁶~613×10⁻⁶)和 Sr/Y 比值 (50~97),亏损重稀土,无 Eu 异常,表现出埃达克质花岗岩的地球化学特征。磨石沟花岗岩具有负的全岩 $\epsilon_{Nd}(t)$ 值 (-3.60~-3.34)和变化的锆石 $\epsilon_{Hf}(t)$ 值 (-1.3~5.9),表明其来源于加厚下地壳的部分熔融。本头山花岗岩具有负的全岩 $\epsilon_{Nd}(t)$ 值 (-1.65~-1.55)和正的锆石 $\epsilon_{Hf}(t)$ 值 (+3.4~+7.3),表明其来源于变质基性岩组成的加厚下地壳,残留相为榴辉岩。磨石沟岩体和本头山岩体花岗岩形成于东昆仑印支造山带碰撞后伸展的构造环境。综合分析表明,东昆仑造山带在晚三叠世处于碰撞和碰撞后阶段,而碰撞后阶段的岩浆活动可以进一步划分为晚三叠世早期和晚三叠世晚期—早侏罗世初期 2 个阶段。

关键词:碰撞造山过程;印支晚期;岩石成因;埃达克质花岗岩;东昆仑 中图分类号: P588.121; P597.3 文献标识码:A 文章编号: 1006-6616 (2024) 05-0834-31 DOI: 10.12090/j.issn.1006-6616.2024030

0 引言

印支期造山作用被广泛定义为与古特提斯洋 关闭有关的早中生代构造事件, 三叠纪末古特提斯 洋盆最终闭合形成宏大的印支造山系。昆南-阿尼 玛卿古特提斯洋盆闭合形成南昆仑印支造山带(许 志琴等, 2012), 属于印支造山系的一支。东昆仑中 部构造带和祁漫塔格北部构造带发育巨量的印支 期弧花岗岩,与古特提斯洋的俯冲作用相关,因此, 东昆仑造山带整体属于印支造山系的一部分。由 于还未发现与大陆碰撞和深俯冲相关的高压一超 高压变质岩,以及具有弧岩浆岩地球化学特征的晚 二叠世一三叠纪岩浆岩的广泛分布,导致东昆仑印 支造山带碰撞造山过程的研究始终存在不同的认 识。例如,对碰撞造山作用开始的时间存在3种认 识:①碰撞发生在晚二叠世(殷鸿福和张克信, 1998;任纪舜, 2004; Huang et al., 2014); ②碰撞发生 在中三叠世晚期一晚三叠世早期(许志琴等, 1996; 莫宣学等, 2007; Xiong et al., 2014; Kong et al., 2020; Wang et al., 2022; Zhang et al., 2023; Yan et al., 2024),

上三叠统八宝山组磨拉石覆盖于石炭一二叠系和 中一下三叠统之上,代表了强烈的晚三叠世造山运 动;③碰撞发生在晚三叠世晚期,三叠纪东昆仑属 于大陆弧(刘红涛, 2001; Ding et al., 2014; 董云鹏等, 2022)。对碰撞造山作用结束的时间以及晚三叠 世一早侏罗世东昆仑深部地质过程也有不同认识: ①晚三叠世一早侏罗世为碰撞一后碰撞阶段,经历 了陆陆碰撞与地壳加厚,加厚下地壳拆沉,形成了 软流圈地幔上涌和碰撞后伸展塌陷的构造背景(王 秉璋等, 2014; Xiong et al., 2014; Hu et al., 2016; Liu et al., 2017; Dong et al., 2018; Wang et al., 2022); ②晚三 叠世中期(约212Ma)碰撞造山过程结束,进入板内 伸展阶段,以香日德A,型碱性火山岩(212~209 Ma; Zhu et al., 2022)和于沟子碱性花岗岩为代表(钱 兵等,2015);③晚三叠世存在俯冲板片断离过程, 以托克妥 Cu-Au(Mo) 矿床含矿二长花岗斑岩、花岗 闪长斑岩(233Ma;夏锐等,2014)和可日正长岩岩体 为代表(233~232Ma;陈国超等,2018)。

文中报道了在东昆仑南部小南川地区新发现 的2个具有埃达克质岩地球化学成分的花岗岩岩 体,其锆石、独居石的激光剥蚀等离子体质谱(LA- ICP-MS)U-Pb定年表明其形成时代为209~200Ma, 这是迄今为止在东昆仑印支造山带发现的最年轻 的埃达克质花岗岩之一,可以进一步约束东昆仑印 支碰撞造山带的碰撞造山过程晚期的地质演化。 结合以往东昆仑印支期岩浆作用、沉积作用和成矿 作用的研究成果,初步讨论了东昆仑印支造山带的 碰撞造山过程。

1 地质背景和岩体特征

东昆仑造山带自北向南主要划分为祁漫塔格 北部构造带、东昆仑中部构造带和东昆仑南部构造 带(董云鹏等,2022),磨石沟岩体和本头山岩体位 于东昆仑南部构造带小南川地区(图1)。东昆仑南 部构造带前寒武纪地层为古一中元古界(苦海岩 群)和新元古界万保沟群,古一中元古界由角闪岩 相变质的副片麻岩和片岩组成,其与昆中断裂北侧 的金水口岩群特征相似。新元古界万保沟群主体 由具有洋岛玄武岩(Ocean Island Basalts, OIB)特征的 玄武岩和镁质大理岩组成。下古生界主体为纳赤 台群,主体由中一基性火山岩、火山碎屑岩、碎屑 岩与少量灰岩组成(王秉璋等,2022);其次为志留

系赛什腾组,主体由碎屑岩、火山岩和凝灰岩组 成。中泥盆统布拉克巴什组主要由火山碎屑岩和 碳酸盐岩组成。下石炭统哈拉郭勒组为碳酸盐岩 夹碎屑岩一火山碎屑岩一碳酸盐岩夹碎屑岩的充 填序列;上石炭统一下二叠统浩特洛哇组下部以粗 碎屑岩为主,上部为碳酸盐岩和碳酸盐岩夹碎屑岩 的岩石组合(岳远刚, 2022)。二叠系主要为布青山 群(布青山蛇绿构造混杂岩),基质岩系主要为一套 强烈变形的浊积岩地层, 混杂岩块包括大洋中脊 (Mid-Oceanic Ridge, MOR)型蛇绿岩岩块、洋岛/海山 玄武岩岩块等(裴先治等, 2018)。上述所有地层均 强烈变形,组成叠瓦状逆冲岩席和(或)逆冲推覆构 造,并被广泛出露的中一下三叠统(洪水川组、闹仓 坚沟组和希里可特组)断续覆盖,呈区域性角度不 整合接触,局部地区被断续出露的上二叠统格曲组 覆盖,呈角度不整合接触。中一下三叠统为连续沉 积的碎屑岩-碳酸盐岩-火山岩-火山碎屑岩建造, 具有弧前盆地沉积特点(岳远刚, 2022)。上三叠统 八宝山组为陆相碎屑岩建造,部分地区含有中一基 性火山岩,角度不整合于中一下三叠统之上。相对 于东昆仑中部构造带,东昆仑南部构造带海西一印 支期深成侵入岩浆作用弱,主要为呈岩株状零星分





a一研究区位置(据王秉璋等,2021修改);b一小南川地区地质简图

图1 研究区位置和小南川地区地质简图

Fig. 1 The location of the study area and geological sketch of Xiaonanchuan area

(a) The location of the study area (modified after Wang et al., 2021); (b) Geological sketch of Xiaonanchuan area

1—Jurassic; 2—Triassic; 3—Carboniferous-Permian; 4—Carboniferous; 5—Devonian; 6—Cambrian-Ordovician; 7—Silurian; 8—Proterozoic; 9—Permian-Triassic granite; 10—Silurian-Devonian granite; 11—Cambrian-Ordovician granite; 12—ultramafic-mafic rocks; 13—regional faults and number; 14—general faults; 15— lakes; 16—rivers; 17—Sampling location and number; F1—Altyn Fault; F2—North Kunlun Fault; F3—Central Kunlun Fault; F4—South Kunlun Fault.

布的高钾钙碱性花岗岩、镁铁质岩浆岩和埃达克质 岩(陈国超等, 2019)。

磨石沟岩体和本头山岩体侵入于下古生界中 (图 1b,图 2a),其中磨石沟岩体面积约为110.1 km², 岩性为花岗闪长岩和二长花岗岩,2种岩石野外特 征相似,不易区分。本头山岩体面积约为32.4 km², 岩性主要为花岗闪长岩。磨石沟岩体和本头山岩 体相对均匀,野外观察未见暗色包体(图 2a、2b)。

磨石沟岩体二长花岗岩,呈灰白色,块状构造 (图 2b),中一细粒花岗结构(图 2c)。其中钾长石含 量为 20%~36%,斜长石含量为 28%~40%,石英含 量为 20%~30%,黑云母含量为 6%~8%,角闪石含 量约为 1%,榍石、磷灰石、褐帘石微量。钾长石呈 半自形粒状晶、他形粒状晶,发育格状双晶,具条纹 结构(图 2d),为微斜条纹长石;斜长石呈半自形粒 状晶,具环带构造、钠长双晶,为中长石;石英多呈 他形粒状晶,少数呈不规则粒状晶;黑云母呈褐色 片状;角闪石呈半自形粒状晶,具绿帘石化蚀变,为 普通角闪石。

磨石沟岩体花岗闪长岩,呈灰白色,块状构造, 中一细粒花岗结构(图 2e)。其中钾长石含量为 20%,斜长石含量为49%,石英含量为22%,黑云母 含量为8%,角闪石含量约1%,磷灰石微量。钾长石 呈半自形粒状晶、他形粒状晶,发育格状双晶,具条 纹结构,为微斜条纹长石;斜长石呈半自形粒状晶, 具环带构造;石英多呈他形粒状晶;黑云母呈褐色 片状;角闪石为半自形粒状晶,为普通角闪石。

本头山岩体花岗闪长岩,呈灰白色,块状构造, 中一细粒花岗结构(图 2f),矿物成分主要为斜长石 (48%~52%)、钾长石(14%~16%)、石英(20%~ 30%)、黑云母(3%~5%)、角闪石(2%)和微量榍 石。斜长石呈半自形板状晶,具明显的环带结构,



Qz一石英; Pl一斜长石; Kf一钾长石; Bit一黑云母

a一本头山岩体侵入于下古生界;b一磨石沟岩体野外特征;c一磨石沟岩体二长花岗岩镜下结构和主要矿物特征(正交偏光);d一磨石沟岩体 二长花岗岩镜下钾长石条纹结构(正交偏光);e一磨石沟岩体花岗闪长岩镜下结构和主要矿物特征(正交偏光);f一本头山岩体花岗闪长岩 镜下结构和主要矿物特征(正交偏光)

图 2 东昆仑印支晚期埃达克质花岗岩的野外和显微特征

Fig. 2 Field characteristics and photomicrographs of Late Indosinian adakitic granite in East Kunlun

(a) Bentoushan rock mass intruded into the Lower Paleozoic; (b) Field characteristics of Moshigou rock mass; (c) Microstructure and main mineral characteristics of monzogranite in Moshigou rock mass (cross-polarized light); (d) Potassium feldspar perthitic microstructure of monzogranite in Moshigou rock mass (cross-polarized light); (e) Microstructure and main mineral characteristics of granodiorite in Moshigou rock mass (cross-polarized light); (f) Microstructure and main mineral characteristics of granodiorite in Bentoushan rock mass (cross-polarized light)

Notes: Qz-quartz; Pl-plagioclase; Kf-potassium-feldspar; Bit-biotite.

An=25~30,为更一中长石。钾长石呈他形粒状晶, 发育条纹结构和格子状双晶,为微斜条纹长石。石 英呈他形粒状晶,充填于斜长石间隙。普通角闪石 呈半自形粒状,多数发生绿帘石化。

2 样品采集及分析方法

样品系统采自磨石沟岩体和本头山岩体,选择 新鲜样品进行锆石和独居石 U-Pb测年、锆石 Lu-Hf 同位素分析和全岩主/微量元素及 Sr-Nd 同位素 分析。采样位置见图 lb,表 l。样品的全岩主/微量 元素测定与 Sr-Nd 同位素分析测试在武汉上谱分析 科技有限责任公司完成。锆石与独居石 U-Pb测 年、锆石 Lu-Hf 分析在北京燕都中实测试技术有限 公司完成。

全岩主量元素测定使用波长色散 X 射线荧光 光谱仪(ZSX Primus II 型),采用硅酸盐岩石化学分 析方法(GB/T14506.28—2010)(中国国家质量监督 检查检疫总局和中国国家标准化管理委员会, 2010a)完成,标样采用 GBW07101-14标准值来保证 测试精度,数据校正采用理论α系数法,测试相对 标准偏差(RSD)<2%,FeO含量使用重铬酸钾容量 法检测完成。全岩微量元素测定使用电感耦合等 离子体质谱仪(Agilent 7700e型),采用硅酸盐岩石 化学分析方法(GB/T14506.30—2010)(中国国家质 量监督检查检疫总局和中国国家标准化管理委员 会,2010b)完成,分析精度优于10%。

样品经分离和提纯后, Sr-Nd 同位素在多接收 电感耦合等离子体质谱仪(Nepture Plus型 MC-ICP-MS)上进行测试。Sr 同位素测试过程中加测国 际标样 NIST SRM987(⁸⁷Sr/⁸⁶Sr 测试值为0.710245± 0.000010和0.710237±0.000012), Nd 同位素测试过程 中加测国际标样 JNdi-1(¹⁴³Nd/¹⁴⁴Nd 测试值为0.512118± 0.000009和0.512119±0.000009)。选择美国地质调查 局(USGS)BCR-2(玄武岩)和RGM-2(流纹岩)作为 流程监控标样,BCR-2的⁸⁷Sr/⁸⁶Sr分析测试值为 0.705012±22(2SD, n=63), RGM-2的⁸⁷Sr/⁸⁶Sr分析测试 值为0.704173±20(2SD, n=20); BCR-2的¹⁴³Nd/¹⁴⁴Nd 析测试值为0.512641±11(2SD, n=82), RGM-2的¹⁴³Nd/

锆石 U-Pb 同位素定年利用 LA-ICP-MS 分析完成,激光剥蚀系统为 New Wave UP213, ICP-MS 为布鲁克 M90型。锆石标准采用 91500 和 Plesovice 作为

外标进行同位素分馏校正,样品 2BTS-1 和 2BTS-3 剥蚀光斑直径为 25 μm,为避让暗化边的干扰,样品 2MSG-1 和 2MSG-3 采用 26 μm×20 μm 的方形光斑; 普通 Pb 计算按 Andersen 的 3D 坐标法进行校正,样 品 的同位素比值和元素含量计算采用 Skits 和 ICPMSDataCal 软件处理, 锆石的谐和曲线和加权平 均年龄的计算采用 Isoplot3.2 等程序完成。

独居石 U-Pb 同位素定年同样利用 LA-ICP-MS 分析完成,激光剥蚀系统为 NWR193 nm Ar-F 准 分子激光系统, ICP-MS 为 PlasmaQuant MSQ 型。定 年中采用独居石 Harvard 117531标样 (Tomascak et al., 1996)作外标进行同位素分馏校正,并利用独居 石标样 RW-1(Ling et al., 2017)做监控标样;采用 NIST610做外标,¹⁴⁰Ce 做内标进行 U、Pb 含量计 算。每分析 10 个样品点,分析 1 组标样(NIST610标 样、Harvard 117531标样、RW-1标样)。激光剥蚀过 程中采用氦气作载气,由一个 T 型接头将氦气和氩 气混合后进入 ICP-MS 中。每个采集周期包括大约 20 s 的空白信号和 50 s 的样品信号。测试激光束斑 大小为 18 μ m×14 μ m,能量密度为 4 J/cm²,剥蚀频率 为 5 Hz。将所测得的独居石 U、Pb 同位素组成使用 Isoplot(Ludwig, 2003)软件进行处理。

锆石原位 Lu-Hf 同位素测定在 Nepture-plus 型 MC-ICP-MS 上完成,激光烧蚀进样系统为 NWR193。 测试步骤与校准方法参照 Wu et al.(2006)。锆石使 用频率为 8 Hz、能量为 16 J/cm² 的激光剥蚀 31 s,剥 蚀出直径约 35 μm 的剥蚀坑。测试时,由于锆石中 的¹⁷⁶Lu/¹⁷⁷Hf 比极低(一般小于 0.002),¹⁷⁶Lu 对¹⁷⁶Hf 的同位素干扰可以忽略不计。每个测试点的¹⁷³Yb/ ¹⁷²Yb 平均值用于计算 Yb 的分馏系数,然后再扣除 ¹⁷⁶Yb 对¹⁷⁶Hf 的同质异位素干扰。¹⁷³Yb/¹⁷²Yb 的同位 素比值为 1.35274(Chu et al., 2002)。

3 分析结果

3.1 样品全岩主/微量元素

磨石沟岩体 8 件样品和本头山岩体 9 件样品的 主量和微量元素组成见表 1。磨石沟岩体二长花岗 岩中SiO₂含量(68.92%~71.04%)、Al₂O₃含量(15.68%~ 16.79%)和 Na₂O+K₂O含量(7.47%~8.33%)高, CaO 含量(2.35%~2.92%)中等, MgO含量(0.67%~0.74%)、 Fe₂O₃^T含量(1.65%~1.94%)和Mg[#](43~46)较低, Na₂O/ K₂O为 1.10~1.55。在 SiO₂-(K₂O+Na₂O)图解中磨石

| (%)、微量元素(×10⁻́)和稀土元素(×10⁻́)含量特征 | abundances of the Late Indosinian adakitic granite in East Kunlur |
|---------------------------------|---|
| 1 东昆仑印支晚期埃达克质花岗岩的主量元素 (| le 1 Major (%), trace(×10 ⁻⁶), and REE element (×10 ⁻⁶) |
| 表 | Tab. |

| itic granite in East Kunlun |
|-----------------------------|
| inian adakı |
| Late Indosi |
| nces of the I |
| $[0^{-6})$ abunda |
| t (×1 |
| and REE element |
| 0^0), |
| $trace(\times 1)$ |
| (%), |
| Major |
| le 1 |

| 2BTS-4-3 | | | 8.3″N | 66.29 | 0.47 | 16.41 | 3.27 | 0.057 | 1.39 | 3.28 | 4.30 | 3.17 | 0.22 | 09.0 | 99.47 | 1.88 | 46 | 1.36 | 7.47 | 1.00 | 44.9 | 1.79 | 4.01 | 35.5 | 11.10 | 6.28 | 6.68 |
|-------------|-------|-------|------------------|---------|---------|-----------|----------------------|-------|------|------|---------|--------|----------|------|---------------|------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|
| 2BTS-4-2 | | 花岗闪长岩 | 0.8"E; 35°51'1 | 68.30 | 0.42 | 15.53 | 2.84 | 0.051 | 1.17 | 3.14 | 4.19 | 2.75 | 0.20 | 0.62 | 99.22 | 1.54 | 45 | 1.53 | 6.94 | 1.00 | 43.4 | 1.73 | 3.96 | 31.7 | 9.82 | 5.52 | 5.84 |
| 2BTS-4-1 | | | 94°15′(| 67.16 | 0.48 | 16.16 | 3.09 | 0.055 | 1.24 | 3.28 | 4.27 | 2.93 | 0.21 | 0.66 | 99.55 | 1.44 | 45 | 1.46 | 7.20 | 1.00 | 46.2 | 1.99 | 4.18 | 34.0 | 10.60 | 5.60 | 5.90 |
| 2BTS-3-3 | | | 12.4"N | 67.42 | 0.45 | 16.19 | 3.00 | 0.055 | 1.24 | 3.07 | 4.23 | 3.30 | 0.20 | 0.63 | <i>71.</i> 66 | 1.60 | 45 | 1.28 | 7.53 | 1.01 | 35.6 | 1.73 | 4.02 | 32.6 | 10.00 | 5.72 | 6.55 |
| 2BTS-3-2 | 本头山岩体 | 花岗闪长岩 | 8.8"E; 35°51'4 | 67.90 | 0.46 | 16.25 | 3.12 | 0.056 | 1.29 | 3.11 | 4.25 | 3.25 | 0.21 | 0.52 | 100.40 | 1.78 | 45 | 1.31 | 7.50 | 1.01 | 41.6 | 2.00 | 4.17 | 33.6 | 10.40 | 6.02 | 6.24 |
| 2BTS-3 | N | | 94°16′1 | 66.64 | 0.48 | 16.45 | 3.11 | 0.057 | 1.26 | 3.05 | 4.19 | 3.58 | 0.21 | 0.54 | 99.57 | 1.38 | 45 | 1.17 | <i>TT.T</i> | 1.01 | 39.7 | 1.82 | 4.14 | 34.5 | 10.60 | 5.90 | 5.95 |
| 2BTS-1-3 | | | N"6'9 | 67.31 | 0.44 | 16.70 | 2.85 | 0.042 | 1.19 | 3.46 | 4.49 | 2.62 | 0.19 | 0.84 | 100.14 | 1.48 | 45 | 1.71 | 7.12 | 1.01 | 35.3 | 1.84 | 2.38 | 31.2 | 9.05 | 5.22 | 5.69 |
| 2BTS-1-2 | | 花岗闪长岩 | 39"E; 35°50'35 | 65.65 | 0.47 | 17.18 | 3.19 | 0.056 | 1.29 | 3.12 | 4.31 | 4.02 | 0.21 | 0.79 | 100.29 | 1.74 | 45 | 1.07 | 8.33 | 1.00 | 38.3 | 1.69 | 4.25 | 35.2 | 10.70 | 5.91 | 6.59 |
| 2BTS-1 | | | 94°18′ | 66.18 | 0.47 | 16.79 | 3.17 | 0.057 | 1.28 | 3.23 | 4.39 | 3.36 | 0.21 | 0.64 | 67.66 | 1.74 | 45 | 1.30 | 7.76 | 1.00 | 33.9 | 1.83 | 4.04 | 32.8 | 10.60 | 5.92 | 5.95 |
| MSG-4-3 | | 治 | 5°51'0.7"N | 65.73 | 0.43 | 17.09 | 2.65 | 0.040 | 1.27 | 3.51 | 4.35 | 3.24 | 0.16 | 1.77 | 100.24 | 1.58 | 49 | 1.34 | 7.59 | 1.00 | 26.0 | 2.16 | 6.13 | 32.4 | 18.80 | 5.55 | 6.97 |
| 2MSG-4-2 | | 花岗闪 | 94°29'28.1"E; 3 | 66.35 | 0.42 | 17.52 | 2.60 | 0.040 | 1.26 | 3.74 | 4.26 | 3.31 | 0.15 | 0.80 | 100.45 | 1.64 | 49 | 1.29 | 7.58 | 1.01 | 21.3 | 2.19 | 5.93 | 32.2 | 19.70 | 5.55 | 6.33 |
| MSG-3-3 | | 히쑴 | °49'59.4"N | 69.14 | 0.29 | 16.66 | 1.94 | 0.037 | 0.74 | 2.76 | 4.73 | 3.50 | 0.11 | 0.40 | 100.29 | 1.20 | 43 | 1.35 | 8.23 | 1.00 | 45.2 | 2.36 | 2.17 | 18.1 | 8.13 | 3.28 | 4.00 |
| 2MSG-3-2 2 | 均岩体 | 二长花 | 94°31'27.6"E; 35 | 68.92 | 0.29 | 16.79 | 1.92 | 0.038 | 0.73 | 2.77 | 4.77 | 3.56 | 0.11 | 0.45 | 100.34 | 1.10 | 43 | 1.34 | 8.33 | 1.00 | 45.8 | 2.42 | 2.43 | 18.8 | 8.21 | 3.38 | 3.49 |
| MSG-2-3 | 磨石 | 치쓔 | °49'20.9"N | 69.68 | 0.26 | 16.39 | 1.73 | 0.031 | 0.70 | 2.92 | 4.74 | 3.06 | 0.10 | 0.47 | 100.07 | 0.98 | 45 | 1.55 | 7.80 | 1.00 | 40.7 | 2.29 | 2.16 | 17.8 | 8.40 | 3.23 | 3.67 |
| 2MSG-2-2 | | 二长花 | 94°33'3.2"E; 35 | 71.04 | 0.25 | 15.69 | 1.70 | 0.030 | 0.67 | 2.75 | 4.43 | 3.04 | 0.10 | 0.39 | 100.08 | 0.98 | 44 | 1.45 | 7.47 | 1.01 | 37.8 | 2.14 | 2.06 | 17.1 | 7.89 | 3.12 | 3.67 |
| MSG-1-3 | | 치쑴 | 5°48'33.3"N | 70.37 | 0.26 | 15.68 | 1.65 | 0.034 | 0.70 | 2.35 | 4.32 | 3.92 | 0.10 | 0.45 | 99.82 | 0.82 | 46 | 1.10 | 8.23 | 1.00 | 56.6 | 2.54 | 2.54 | 18.3 | 8.35 | 3.14 | 3.69 |
| 2MSG-1-2 2. | | 二长花 | 4°34'30.8"E; 3: | 70.12 | 0.27 | 15.91 | 1.71 | 0.036 | 0.73 | 2.35 | 4.36 | 3.86 | 0.10 | 0.45 | 99.88 | 1.10 | 46 | 1.13 | 8.22 | 1.02 | 57.4 | 2.53 | 2.45 | 17.9 | 8.50 | 3.05 | 3.78 |
| 样品名称 | | | 样品坐标 9 | SiO_2 | TiO_2 | Al_2O_3 | $\mathrm{Fe_2O_3^T}$ | MnO | MgO | CaO | Na_2O | K_2O | P_2O_5 | LOI | SUM | FeO | $\mathrm{Mg}^{\#}$ | Na_2O/K_2O | Na_2O+K_2O | A/CNK | Li | Be | Sc | ^ | Cr | Co | Ni |

839

| 续表1 ^{样品名称} | 2MSG-1-2 | 2MSG-1-3 | 2MSG-2-2 | 2MSG-2-3 | 2MSG-3-2 | 2MSG-3-3 | 2MSG-4-2 | 2MSG-4-3 | 2BTS-1 | 2BTS-1-2 | 2BTS-1-3 | 2BTS-3 | 2BTS-3-2 | 2BTS-3-3 | 2BTS-4-1 | 2BTS-4-2 | 2BTS-4-3 |
|------------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|-------------|--------|-----------------|----------|--------|----------------|----------|----------|----------------|----------|
| | | | | 磨孔 | 百沟岩体 | | | | | | | | 本头山岩体 | | | | |
| | 11 | 花岗岩 | 二长礼 | 均岩 | 二长 | 花岗岩 | 花岗 | 闪长岩 | | 花岗闪长岩 | | | 花岗闪长岩 | | | 花岗闪长岩 | |
| 样品坐标 | 94°34'30.8"E | ; 35°48'33.3"N | 94°33'3.2"E; | 35°49'20.9"N | 94°31'27.6"E; | ; 35°49′59.4″N | 94°29'28.1 "E | 35°51'0.7"N | 94°1. | 8'39"E; 35°50'3 | 5.9″N | 94°16′ | 18.8"E; 35°51' | 42.4″N | 94°15 | '0.8"E; 35°51' | 8.3″N |
| Cu | 7.66 | 6.25 | 5.42 | 5.86 | 6.16 | 5.93 | 6.93 | 7.38 | 20.8 | 7.10 | 7.31 | 10.50 | 9.55 | 9.78 | 7.27 | 7.15 | 10.60 |
| Zn | 43.8 | 43.6 | 39.3 | 41.0 | 45.2 | 45.8 | 51.4 | 49.5 | 68.5 | 70.6 | 64.0 | 68.5 | 68.1 | 65.0 | 66.8 | 62.5 | 71.1 |
| Ga | 21.9 | 21.8 | 20.4 | 21.9 | 22.4 | 21.7 | 22.5 | 22.2 | 21.2 | 22.8 | 21.9 | 21.4 | 21.5 | 21.7 | 20.9 | 21.0 | 21.9 |
| Rb | 135.0 | 149.0 | 94.8 | 97.9 | 120.0 | 115.0 | 117.0 | 116.0 | 98.9 | 120.0 | 88.4 | 112.0 | 113.0 | 106.0 | 95.3 | 94.6 | 105.0 |
| Sr | 399 | 398 | 529 | 566 | 559 | 544 | 502 | 516 | 534 | 550 | 613 | 517 | 525 | 520 | 544 | 535 | 554 |
| Υ | 6.91 | 7.21 | 5.47 | 5.85 | 6.57 | 6.54 | 6.50 | 7.23 | 8.73 | 8.82 | 6.97 | 9.37 | 8.50 | 8.41 | 10.8 | 8.46 | 8.02 |
| Zr | 144 | 156 | 143 | 155 | 170 | 170 | 160 | 167 | 204 | 197 | 163 | 187 | 193 | 189 | 201 | 183 | 203 |
| ЧN | 11.4 | 12.0 | 8.69 | 9.07 | 11.5 | 11.5 | 7.14 | 7.56 | 14.1 | 14.3 | 12.2 | 15.7 | 14.7 | 13.8 | 17.4 | 13.6 | 13.7 |
| Sn | 1.98 | 2.05 | 1.03 | 1.11 | 1.53 | 1.53 | 1.41 | 1.46 | 1.81 | 1.80 | 1.53 | 2.07 | 1.75 | 1.65 | 2.09 | 1.70 | 1.62 |
| Cs | 1.70 | 1.86 | 1.99 | 2.00 | 3.08 | 3.10 | 2.53 | 1.30 | 2.75 | 2.90 | 2.18 | 3.54 | 3.35 | 3.28 | 3.31 | 3.32 | 2.39 |
| Ba | 824 | 809 | 1052 | 1099 | 1137 | 1070 | 935 | 1022 | 814 | 1020 | 931 | 872 | 840 | 807 | 920 | 823 | 866 |
| La | 23.6 | 27.4 | 26.3 | 30.7 | 33.9 | 36.2 | 24.9 | 27.5 | 39.4 | 49.2 | 34.6 | 33.6 | 35.9 | 50.8 | 48.1 | 37.3 | 34.4 |
| Ce | 42.7 | 48.3 | 45.4 | 52.1 | 58.0 | 62.3 | 46.1 | 50.4 | 68.4 | 88.6 | 63.7 | 61.8 | 66.3 | 91.9 | 84.8 | 68.3 | 63.4 |
| Pr | 4.22 | 4.89 | 4,44 | 5.16 | 5.73 | 6.10 | 4.78 | 5.37 | 7.22 | 8.98 | 6.33 | 6.57 | 6.79 | 9.20 | 8.91 | 7.09 | 6.65 |
| PN | 14.1 | 16.6 | 14.7 | 16.9 | 18.8 | 20.0 | 17.0 | 18.8 | 24.0 | 30.3 | 21.7 | 22.4 | 23.0 | 30.7 | 30.3 | 23.9 | 22.4 |
| Sm | 2.34 | 2.74 | 2.29 | 2.50 | 2.88 | 3.10 | 2.83 | 3.03 | 3.85 | 4.36 | 3.47 | 3.76 | 3.65 | 4.17 | 4.81 | 3.64 | 3.45 |
| Eu | 0.73 | 0.82 | 0.85 | 0.91 | 06.0 | 0.91 | 1.16 | 1.11 | 1.01 | 1.09 | 1.05 | 1.04 | 0.99 | 1.03 | 1.19 | 0.96 | 1.04 |
| Gd | 1.70 | 1.69 | 1.56 | 1.59 | 1.77 | 1.81 | 1.79 | 1.99 | 2.45 | 2.62 | 2.12 | 2.70 | 2.50 | 2.63 | 3.08 | 2.54 | 2.28 |
| Πb | 0.22 | 0.23 | 0.18 | 0.21 | 0.23 | 0.23 | 0.24 | 0.26 | 0.34 | 0.34 | 0.28 | 0.36 | 0.31 | 0.33 | 0.44 | 0.32 | 0.30 |
| Dy | 1.19 | 1.29 | 1.01 | 1.14 | 1.25 | 1.27 | 1.17 | 1.36 | 1.64 | 1.76 | 1.42 | 1.87 | 1.65 | 1.68 | 2.21 | 1.77 | 1.53 |
| Но | 0.21 | 0.21 | 0.18 | 0.17 | 0.21 | 0.21 | 0.20 | 0.23 | 0.30 | 0.27 | 0.23 | 0.32 | 0.28 | 0.28 | 0.34 | 0.26 | 0.26 |
| Er | 0.54 | 0.58 | 0.47 | 0.48 | 0.52 | 0.56 | 0.59 | 0.64 | 0.81 | 0.76 | 0.56 | 0.81 | 0.77 | 0.80 | 0.96 | 0.82 | 0.72 |
| Tm | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.11 | 0.11 | 0.08 | 0.12 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.13 | 0.10 | 0.10 |
| Чb | 0.53 | 0.56 | 0.42 | 0.47 | 0.52 | 0.55 | 0.50 | 0.56 | 0.68 | 0.65 | 0.50 | 0.73 | 0.68 | 0.65 | 0.82 | 0.63 | 0.65 |

| - | |
|---|--|
| 表 | |
| 续 | |

| 样品名称 | 2MSG-1-2 | : 2MSG-1-3 | 2MSG-2-2 | 2MSG-2-3 | 2MSG-3-2 | 2MSG-3-3 | 2MSG-4-2 | 2MSG-4-3 | 2BTS-1 | 2BTS-1-2 | 2BTS-1-3 | 2BTS-3 | 2BTS-3-2 | 2BTS-3-3 | 2BTS-4-1 | 2BTS-4-2 | 2BTS-4-3 |
|----------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------|-----------------|----------|----------|----------------|----------|----------|---------------|----------|
| | | | | 磨石; | 沟岩体 | | | | | | | 4 | 头山岩体 | | | | |
| | 11 次 | 花岗岩 | 二长礼 | 満者 | 二长花 | 岗岩 | 花岗区 | 认者 | | 花岗闪长岩 | | 14 | 花岗闪长岩 | | 14 | E岗闪长岩 | |
| 样品坐标 | 94°34'30.8"E | ; 35°48'33.3"N | 94°33'3.2"E; 3 | 35°49'20.9"N | 94°31'27.6"E; | 35°49'59.4"N | 94°29'28.1"E; | :35°51'0.7"N | 94°18 | '39"E; 35°50'3; | 5.9″N | 94°16′18 | 8.8"E; 35°51'4 | 2.4″N | 94°15′0 | .8"E; 35°51'1 | (3″N |
| Lu | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.08 | 0.11 | 0.10 | 0.09 | 0.11 | 0.09 | 0.09 |
| Hf | 3.81 | 4.05 | 3.27 | 3.79 | 4.16 | 4.20 | 3.87 | 4.02 | 5.11 | 4.60 | 3.82 | 4.61 | 4.73 | 4.44 | 4.76 | 4.24 | 4.69 |
| Ta | 0.71 | 0.74 | 0.51 | 0.55 | 0.68 | 0.70 | 0.28 | 0.31 | 0.84 | 0.82 | 0.62 | 0.95 | 0.84 | 0.79 | 1.10 | 0.76 | 0.74 |
| II | 0.68 | 0.81 | 0.53 | 0.55 | 0.70 | 0.64 | 0.66 | 0.66 | 0.60 | 0.70 | 0.50 | 0.65 | 0.64 | 0.58 | 0.55 | 0.53 | 0.61 |
| Pb | 24.9 | 26.4 | 28.9 | 30.1 | 30.4 | 30.4 | 24.5 | 23.1 | 18.9 | 18.5 | 16.3 | 19.3 | 18.5 | 18.2 | 17.4 | 18.0 | 19.4 |
| Th | 8.69 | 10.20 | 6.96 | 7.78 | 9.54 | 66.6 | 8.67 | 10.20 | 8.55 | 11.30 | 7.74 | 8.96 | 9.05 | 11.40 | 10.20 | 8.52 | 8.79 |
| U | 1.29 | 1.48 | 1.04 | 1.10 | 1.43 | 1.44 | 1.26 | 1.44 | 1.39 | 1.34 | 1.16 | 1.47 | 1.33 | 1.31 | 1.31 | 1.23 | 1.37 |
| Sr/Y | 58 | 55 | 67 | 67 | 85 | 83 | 77 | 71 | 61 | 62 | 88 | 55 | 62 | 62 | 50 | 63 | 69 |
| Σree | 92 | 106 | 98 | 112 | 125 | 133 | 101 | 111 | 150 | 189 | 136 | 136 | 143 | 194 | 186 | 148 | 137 |
| LREE/HREE | 19 | 21 | 24 | 26 | 26 | 27 | 21 | 20 | 22 | 28 | 25 | 18 | 21 | 29 | 22 | 22 | 22 |
| La/Yb | 45 | 49 | 62 | 99 | 65 | 99 | 49 | 49 | 58 | 76 | 70 | 46 | 53 | 78 | 59 | 59 | 53 |
| (La/Yb) _N | 32.0 | 34.9 | 44.6 | 47.3 | 46.9 | 47.3 | 35.3 | 35.0 | 41.9 | 54.7 | 50.0 | 32.8 | 38.1 | 56.3 | 42.1 | 42.6 | 38.0 |
| (La/Sm) _N | 6.5 | 6.5 | 7.4 | 7.9 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 6.6 | 7.3 | 6.5 | 5.8 | 6.4 | 7.9 | 6.5 | 9.9 | 6.4 |
| (Gd/Yb) _N | 2.7 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 2.9 |
| ðEu | 1.06 | 1.08 | 1.30 | 1.31 | 1.13 | 1.08 | 1.48 | 1.29 | 0.94 | 0.91 | 1.09 | 0.95 | 0.94 | 0.89 | 0.89 | 0.91 | 1.06 |
| Nb/La | 0.48 | 0.44 | 0.33 | 0.30 | 0.34 | 0.32 | 0.29 | 0.28 | 0.36 | 0.29 | 0.35 | 0.47 | 0.41 | 0.27 | 0.36 | 0.37 | 0.40 |
| Rb/Sr | 0.34 | 0.38 | 0.18 | 0.17 | 0.21 | 0.21 | 0.23 | 0.22 | 0.19 | 0.22 | 0.14 | 0.22 | 0.21 | 0.20 | 0.18 | 0.18 | 0.19 |
| Nb/U | 8.91 | 8.13 | 8.32 | 8.26 | 8.07 | 7.98 | 5.64 | 5.24 | 10.16 | 10.65 | 10.57 | 10.65 | 11.05 | 10.51 | 13.32 | 11.08 | 66.6 |
| Ce/Pb | 1.71 | 1.83 | 1.57 | 1.73 | 16.1 | 2.05 | 1.88 | 2.18 | 3.63 | 4.79 | 3.91 | 3.20 | 3.58 | 5.05 | 4.87 | 3.80 | 3.27 |
| dY/Yb | 13.0 | 12.8 | 12.9 | 12.6 | 12.7 | 11.9 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 13.7 | 14.0 | 12.8 | 12.6 | 13.0 | 13.2 | 13.5 | 12.4 |
| (Ho/Yb) _N | 1.21 | 1.12 | 1.30 | 1.11 | 1.21 | 1.12 | 1.21 | 1.21 | 1.35 | 1.27 | 1.39 | 1.30 | 1.25 | 1.29 | 1.26 | 1.24 | 1.20 |
| Nb/Ta | 16.1 | 16.3 | 17.0 | 16.6 | 17.1 | 16.3 | 25.2 | 24.3 | 16.9 | 17.4 | 19.8 | 16.5 | 17.4 | 17.5 | 15.8 | 17.9 | 18.6 |

沟岩体二长花岗岩样品主要分布在花岗岩范围内, 个别分布在石英二长岩区(图 3a); A/CNK 为 1.00~ 1.02,属于弱过铝质岩石;在 SiO₂-K₂O 图解中磨石沟 岩体二长花岗岩样品主要分布在高钾钙碱性系列 区(图 3b)。磨石沟岩体二长花岗岩样品稀土元素 总量为 92×10⁻⁶~133×10⁻⁶, Eu 具明显的正异常 (δEu=1.06~1.31),轻/重稀土元素分馏显著。与大 陆弧火山岩和岛弧火山岩相比,重稀土元素强烈亏 损(图 4a), Yb 含量为 0.42×10⁻⁶~0.56×10⁻⁶, Y 含量为 5.47×10⁻⁶~7.21×10⁻⁶, La/Yb=45~66, (La/Yb)_N=32~ 47; 与东昆仑其他地区晚三叠世拆沉下地壳重熔形 成的埃达克质岩和加厚下地壳重熔形成的埃达克 质岩相比, 其也更加亏损重稀土元素(图 4b、4c)。 原始地幔标准化微量元素蛛网图中富集 Rb、Ba、Th、U、Sr 等大离子亲石元素和高场强元素 Zr、Hf, 亏损 Nb、Ta、P 和 Ti 等高场强元素(图 4d)。



■ 磨石闪石体_正花化闪石
 ■ 磨石闪石体/(闪闪云石)
 ● 索昆仑晚三叠世加厚下地壳重熔形成的埃达克质岩(陈国超等, 2013a; Xiong et al., 2014; 刘金龙等, 2015; 孔会磊等, 2016)
 ● 东昆仑晚三叠世拆沉下地壳重熔形成的埃达克质岩(陈国超等, 2013b; Ding et al., 2014; Xin et al., 2019; 黄啸坤等, 2021)

a-SiO₂-(K₂O+Na₂O)图解(底图据 Middlemost, 1994); b-SiO₂-K₂O图解(底图据 Peccerillo and Taylor, 1976)

图 3 东昆仑印支晚期埃达克质岩的 SiO₂-(K₂O+Na₂O)与 SiO₂-K₂O 图解

Fig. 3 SiO₂-(K₂O+Na₂O) and SiO₂-K₂O diagrams of Late Indosinian adakitic rocks in East Kunlun

(a) SiO₂-(K₂O+Na₂O) diagram (according to Middlemost, 1994); (b) SiO₂-K₂O diagram(according to Peccerillo and Taylor, 1976)

磨石沟岩体花岗闪长岩中 SiO,含量(65.73%~ 66.35%)、 Al₂O₃ 含 量 (17.09%~17.52%)、 Na₂O+ K₂O含量(7.58%~7.59%)高, CaO含量(3.51%~ $(1.26\% \sim 1.27\%)$ 和 Fe₂O₃^T 含 量 (2.60%~2.65%) 相 对 较 高, Mg[#]为 49, Na₂O/K₂O 为1.29~1.34。在SiO₂-(K₂O+Na₂O)图解中样品主要 分布在花岗闪长岩和石英二长岩的分界线上(图 3a), A/CNK为1.00~1.01,属于弱过铝质岩石。在SiO₂-K₂O图解(图 3b)中样品均分布在高钾钙碱性系列 区。微量元素组成与磨石沟岩体二长花岗岩一 致。稀土元素总量为101×10⁻⁶~111×10⁻⁶, Eu 具明显 的正异常(δEu=1.29~1.48), 重稀土元素强烈亏损 (图 4a), Yb 含量为 0.50×10⁻⁶~0.56×10⁻⁶, Y 含量为 6.50×10⁻⁶~7.23×10⁻⁶, La/Yb=49, (La/Yb)_N= 35。 富 集 Rb、Ba、Th、U、Sr 等大离子亲石元素和高场强元素 Zr、Hf, 亏损 Nb、Ta、P 和 Ti 等高场强元素(图 4d)。

本头山岩体花岗岩样品中 SiO₂含量(65.65%~ 68.30%)、Al₂O₃含量(15.53%~17.18%)和 Na₂O+K₂O

含量(6.94%~8.33%)高, CaO含量(3.05%~3.46%) 中等, MgO含量 (1.17%~1.39%)和 Fe₂O₃^T含量 (2.84%~3.27%)较高, Mg[#]为 45~46, Na₂O/K₂O 为 1.07~1.71。在 SiO₂-(K₂O+Na₂O)图解中本头山岩体 样品主要投入花岗闪长岩区,个别落入石英二长岩 区(图 3a)。A/CNK为1.00~1.01,属于弱过铝质岩 石。在SiO₂-K₂O图解(图3b)中样品主要分布在高 钾钙碱性系列区,个别在钙碱性岩区。微量元素组 成与磨石沟岩体二长花岗岩和花岗闪长岩具有微 小的差别。稀土元素总量为 136×10⁻⁶~194×10⁻⁶, Eu基本不具异常(δEu=0.89~1.09,平均值为0.95), 重稀土元素强烈亏损(图 4a), Yb 含量为 0.50×10⁻⁶~ 0.82×10⁻⁶,Y含量为6.97×10⁻⁶~10.08×10⁻⁶,La/Yb=46~ 78, (La/Yb)_N=33~56。富集 Rb、Ba、Th、U、Sr 等大 离子亲石元素和高场强元素 Zr、Hf, 亏损 Nb、Ta、 P和Ti等高场强元素(图 4d)。

3.2 锆石 U-Pb 测年

本头山岩体2件花岗岩样品LA-ICP-MS 锆石



a-c-稀土元素球粒陨石标准化图解;d-f-微量元素原始地幔标准化蛛网图

图 4 东昆仑印支晚期埃达克质岩的稀土元素球粒陨石标准化图解与微量元素原始地幔标准化蛛网图(标准化数据据 Sun and McDonough, 1989)

Fig. 4 Chondrite-normalized REE distribution patterns and primitive mantle-normalized trace-element spider diagrams of Late Indosinian adakitic rocks in East Kunlun (data normalized according to Sun and McDonough, 1989)

(a)-(c) Chondrite-normalized REE distribution patterns; (d)-(f) Primitive mantle-normalized trace-element spider diagrams

U-Pb测年结果见表2。CL图像中花岗闪长岩 (2BTS-1样品)的锆石呈灰色、深灰色,自形柱状 晶, 粒径长 60~200 µm, 普遍具岩浆震荡环带(图 5a)。 选择晶形完整、环带发育或相对均匀的部位进行测 试, 2~24 号测点 U 含量为 201×10⁻⁶~963×10⁻⁶, Th 含 量为90×10⁻⁶~979×10⁻⁶, Th/U值为0.32~1.03, 结合 锆石多具有岩浆震荡环带的特征,这些测点代表的 锆石为岩浆锆石,²⁰⁶Pb/²³⁸U年龄在 207~196 Ma之 间,加权平均值为200.5±1.6 Ma(MSWD=3.0, n=23; 图 5a)。CL图像中花岗闪长岩(2BTS-3样品)中锆 石呈灰色, 粒径长 70~180 μm(图 5b)。选择晶形完 整、环带发育或相对均匀的部位进行测试,1~22号 测点 U含量为 193×10⁻⁶~2094×10⁻⁶, Th含量为 37× 10⁻⁶~4178×10⁻⁶, Th/U值为 0.13~2.0, 结合锆石多具 有岩浆震荡环带的特征,这些测点代表的锆石为岩 浆锆石, 206Pb/238U年龄在 205~195 Ma之间, 加权平 均值为 199.9±1.5 Ma(MSWD=2.0, n=22; 图 5b)。

磨石沟岩体件2件花岗岩样品LA-ICP-MS锆石U-Pb年龄分析结果见表2。CL图像中二长花岗岩(2MSG-1样品)的锆石晶群较为复杂,多呈灰色一

深灰色柱状自形晶, 粒径长 50~100 µm, 晶体边缘有 很窄的暗化边(图 5c),部分晶体浑圆状、碎片状。 选择晶形完整、环带发育或相对均匀的部位进行测 试, 1~16 号测点 U和 Th含量高,分别为 738× 10⁻⁶~2620×10⁻⁶、248×10⁻⁶~1020×10⁻⁶, Th/U 值为0.23~ 0.54, 锆石多具有岩浆震荡环带, 这些测点代表的锆 石为岩浆锆石,²⁰⁶Pb/²³⁸U年龄在212~207 Ma之间, 加权平均值为209.4±1.1 Ma(MSWD=0.31, n=16; 图 5c)。 CL图像中二长花岗岩(2MSG-3样品)的锆石呈灰 色一深灰色,柱状晶,粒径长 80~120 µm,边缘有很 窄的暗化边(图 5d)。选择晶形完整、环带发育或相 对均匀的部位进行测试,1~20号测点U含量为 421×10⁻⁶~1470×10⁻⁶, Th 含 量 为 164×10⁻⁶~548×10⁻⁶, 具明显环带结构, Th/U 值为 0.20~0.59, 表明测点代 表的锆石为岩浆锆石,²⁰⁶Pb/²³⁸U年龄在 213~206 Ma之间,加权平均值为208.8±1.0 Ma(MSWD=0.82, *n*=20; **≤** 5d) ₀

3.3 独居石 U-Pb 测年

磨石沟岩体1件花岗岩样品LA-ICP-MS独居石U-Pb年龄分析结果见表3。CL图像中二长花岗

表 2 东昆仑印支晚期埃达克质花岗岩 LA-ICP-MS 锆石 U-Pb 同位素测年结果

Table 2 Zircon laser ablation inductively coupled plasma mass spectrometry (LA-ICP-MS) U-Pb data of Late Indosinian adakitic granite in East Kunlun

| 测片 | 元素 | 素含量/× | 10^{-6} | TTL/II | 20701./20601. | 1 | 207 D1 /235 T T | 1 | 206 D1. /238T T | 1 | | | 年龄/Ma | | | | 港和庫/0/ |
|----|-------|-------|-----------|---------|---------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------|------------------------|---------|-------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------------|-----------|------------|----|-------------|
| 砌点 | Pb | Th | U | - 1 n/U | F0/ F0 | 10 | PD/ U | 10 | FU/ U | 10 | $^{207}{Pb}/^{206}{Pb}$ | 1σ | ²⁰⁷ Pb/ ²³⁵ U | 1σ | 206Pb/238U | 1σ | /日/TH/又/ 70 |
| | | | | | | | 花園 | 岗闪长岩(| 2BTS-1样。 | 品) | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 12.99 | 170 | 380 | 0.45 | 0.05457 | 0.00274 | 0.21539 | 0.01045 | 0.02886 | 0.00036 | 394 | 111 | 198 | 9 | 183 | 2 | 92 |
| 2 | 13.07 | 213 | 348 | 0.61 | 0.05246 | 0.00222 | 0.22852 | 0.00955 | 0.03162 | 0.00039 | 306 | 96 | 209 | 8 | 201 | 2 | 95 |
| 3 | 32.25 | 344 | 889 | 0.39 | 0.05102 | 0.00158 | 0.22458 | 0.00691 | 0.03186 | 0.00028 | 243 | 77 | 206 | 6 | 202 | 2 | 98 |
| 4 | 19.59 | 276 | 507 | 0.54 | 0.05084 | 0.00180 | 0.22839 | 0.00794 | 0.03258 | 0.00037 | 235 | 86 | 209 | 7 | 207 | 2 | 98 |
| 5 | 36.32 | 492 | 949 | 0.52 | 0.05216 | 0.00146 | 0.23344 | 0.00653 | 0.03239 | 0.00025 | 300 | 63 | 213 | 5 | 206 | 2 | 96 |
| 6 | 22.96 | 311 | 616 | 0.50 | 0.05536 | 0.00184 | 0.24598 | 0.00874 | 0.03221 | 0.00049 | 428 | 74 | 223 | 7 | 204 | 3 | 91 |
| 7 | 19.91 | 188 | 548 | 0.34 | 0.05263 | 0.00200 | 0.23531 | 0.00905 | 0.03254 | 0.00038 | 322 | 82 | 215 | 7 | 206 | 2 | 96 |
| 8 | 14.63 | 145 | 410 | 0.35 | 0.0539 | 0.0028 | 0.2283 | 0.0099 | 0.0309 | 0.0005 | 365 | 119 | 209 | 8 | 196 | 3 | 93 |
| 9 | 23.71 | 293 | 634 | 0.46 | 0.05365 | 0.00195 | 0.23578 | 0.00839 | 0.03193 | 0.00035 | 367 | 81 | 215 | 7 | 203 | 2 | 94 |
| 10 | 7.45 | 89.8 | 201 | 0.45 | 0.05079 | 0.00306 | 0.22434 | 0.01250 | 0.03264 | 0.00055 | 232 | 139 | 206 | 10 | 207 | 3 | 99 |
| 11 | 17.23 | 175 | 481 | 0.36 | 0.05120 | 0.00208 | 0.22245 | 0.00859 | 0.03161 | 0.00034 | 250 | 93 | 204 | 7 | 201 | 2 | 98 |
| 12 | 40.5 | 979 | 948 | 1.03 | 0.05162 | 0.00159 | 0.22533 | 0.00674 | 0.03159 | 0.00031 | 333 | 72 | 206 | 6 | 201 | 2 | 97 |
| 13 | 21.06 | 278 | 578 | 0.48 | 0.05115 | 0.00190 | 0.21882 | 0.00787 | 0.03099 | 0.00031 | 256 | 82 | 201 | 7 | 197 | 2 | 97 |
| 14 | 33.56 | 374 | 931 | 0.40 | 0.05004 | 0.00152 | 0.21692 | 0.00671 | 0.03130 | 0.00029 | 198 | 70 | 199 | 6 | 199 | 2 | 99 |
| 15 | 14.76 | 196 | 403 | 0.49 | 0.05013 | 0.00206 | 0.21588 | 0.00904 | 0.03120 | 0.00041 | 211 | 96 | 198 | 8 | 198 | 3 | 99 |
| 16 | 18.49 | 231 | 503 | 0.46 | 0.04931 | 0.00213 | 0.21317 | 0.00886 | 0.03151 | 0.00034 | 161 | 102 | 196 | 7 | 200 | 2 | 98 |
| 17 | 16.49 | 176 | 452 | 0.39 | 0.05197 | 0.00208 | 0.22104 | 0.00898 | 0.03108 | 0.00031 | 283 | 91 | 203 | 7 | 197 | 2 | 97 |
| 18 | 35.11 | 458 | 963 | 0.48 | 0.04959 | 0.00162 | 0.21094 | 0.00682 | 0.03084 | 0.00028 | 176 | 76 | 194 | 6 | 196 | 2 | 99 |
| 19 | 13.29 | 184 | 344 | 0.53 | 0.05084 | 0.00222 | 0.22813 | 0.01033 | 0.03241 | 0.00047 | 235 | 100 | 209 | 9 | 206 | 3 | 98 |
| 20 | 21.23 | 188 | 579 | 0.32 | 0.05358 | 0.00204 | 0.23519 | 0.00865 | 0.03193 | 0.00031 | 354 | 87 | 214 | 7 | 203 | 2 | 94 |
| 21 | 34.28 | 348 | 958 | 0.36 | 0.05115 | 0.00141 | 0.21799 | 0.00604 | 0.03083 | 0.00028 | 256 | 63 | 200 | 5 | 196 | 2 | 97 |
| 22 | 24.58 | 227 | 683 | 0.33 | 0.04902 | 0.00172 | 0.21223 | 0.00737 | 0.03131 | 0.00028 | 150 | 81 | 195 | 6 | 199 | 2 | 98 |
| 23 | 10.32 | 114 | 278 | 0.41 | 0.05097 | 0.00258 | 0.23080 | 0.01235 | 0.03244 | 0.00056 | 239 | 117 | 211 | 10 | 206 | 4 | 97 |
| 24 | 20.40 | 275 | 544 | 0.51 | 0.04747 | 0.00197 | 0.20234 | 0.00828 | 0.03096 | 0.00034 | 72.3 | 96 | 187 | 7 | 197 | 2 | 95 |
| | | | | | | | 花園 | 岗闪长岩(| 2BTS-3样。 | 品) | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 11.86 | 69.0 | 341 | 0.20 | 0.04743 | 0.00240 | 0.20490 | 0.01010 | 0.03142 | 0.00042 | 77.9 | 109 | 189 | 9 | 199 | 3 | 94 |
| 2 | 52.2 | 1554 | 1056 | 1.47 | 0.05372 | 0.00145 | 0.23444 | 0.00638 | 0.03148 | 0.00032 | 367 | 61 | 214 | 5 | 200 | 2 | 93 |
| 3 | 20.67 | 179 | 564 | 0.32 | 0.05333 | 0.00190 | 0.23493 | 0.00815 | 0.03186 | 0.00035 | 343 | 80 | 214 | 7 | 202 | 2 | 94 |
| 4 | 19.24 | 243 | 503 | 0.48 | 0.04736 | 0.00175 | 0.21111 | 0.00750 | 0.03234 | 0.00038 | 77.9 | 76 | 194 | 6 | 205 | 2 | 94 |
| 5 | 26.92 | 314 | 726 | 0.43 | 0.04669 | 0.00182 | 0.20672 | 0.00777 | 0.03209 | 0.00035 | 35.3 | 89 | 191 | 7 | 204 | 2 | 93 |
| 6 | 21.87 | 375 | 557 | 0.67 | 0.04910 | 0.00201 | 0.21302 | 0.00876 | 0.03115 | 0.00033 | 154 | 101 | 196 | 7 | 198 | 2 | 99 |
| 7 | 18.85 | 196 | 527 | 0.37 | 0.05216 | 0.00187 | 0.22223 | 0.00768 | 0.03083 | 0.00033 | 300 | 81 | 204 | 6 | 196 | 2 | 95 |
| 8 | 116.1 | 4178 | 2094 | 2.00 | 0.05083 | 0.00127 | 0.22708 | 0.00582 | 0.03214 | 0.00033 | 232 | 62 | 208 | 5 | 204 | 2 | 98 |
| 9 | 10.33 | 65.7 | 300 | 0.22 | 0.05186 | 0.00285 | 0.22274 | 0.01212 | 0.03118 | 0.00044 | 280 | 158 | 204 | 10 | 198 | 3 | 96 |
| 10 | 14.79 | 190 | 407 | 0.47 | 0.05184 | 0.00299 | 0.21848 | 0.01114 | 0.03076 | 0.00038 | 280 | 133 | 201 | 9 | 195 | 2 | 97 |
| 11 | 19.68 | 322 | 521 | 0.62 | 0.05348 | 0.00202 | 0.23019 | 0.00905 | 0.03100 | 0.00041 | 350 | 85 | 210 | 7 | 197 | 3 | 93 |
| 12 | 32.84 | 389 | 859 | 0.45 | 0.04901 | 0.00167 | 0.21986 | 0.00747 | 0.03230 | 0.00037 | 150 | 84 | 202 | 6 | 205 | 2 | 98 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

续表 2

| 测压 | 元素 | ₹含量/× | 10 ⁻⁶ | | 207.01, 206.01 | | 207 D1 (2351 1 | | 206101 /2381 1 | | | | 年龄/Ma | | | | 逃和南/01 |
|----|------------|-------|------------------|------|----------------|---------|----------------|---------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|------------|---------------------|----------|
| 侧鼠 | Pb | Th | U | Th/U | Pb/Pb | lσ | Pb/U | lσ | P0/0 | lσ | ²⁰⁷ Pb/ ²⁰⁶ Pb | 1σ | ²⁰⁷ Pb/ ²³⁵ U | 1σ | 206Pb/238U | 1σ | 「佰和Ⅰ及/% |
| 13 | 20.87 | 321 | 547 | 0.59 | 0.04825 | 0.00194 | 0.20648 | 0.00791 | 0.03101 | 0.00040 | 122 | 99 | 191 | 7 | 197 | 2 | 96 |
| 14 | 7.45 | 111 | 193 | 0.57 | 0.04997 | 0.00326 | 0.21629 | 0.01299 | 0.03192 | 0.00051 | 195 | 152 | 199 | 11 | 203 | 3 | 98 |
| 15 | 38.4 | 704 | 1004 | 0.70 | 0.05099 | 0.00200 | 0.22287 | 0.00848 | 0.03161 | 0.00042 | 239 | 91 | 204 | 7 | 201 | 3 | 98 |
| 16 | 17.16 | 181 | 478 | 0.38 | 0.04659 | 0.00181 | 0.20201 | 0.00753 | 0.03125 | 0.00041 | 27.9 | 89 | 187 | 6 | 198 | 3 | 94 |
| 17 | 23.06 | 364 | 591 | 0.62 | 0.04907 | 0.00188 | 0.21763 | 0.00780 | 0.03201 | 0.00037 | 150 | 91 | 200 | 7 | 203 | 2 | 98 |
| 18 | 38.8 | 798 | 969 | 0.82 | 0.05177 | 0.00160 | 0.22217 | 0.00673 | 0.03076 | 0.00031 | 276 | 68 | 204 | 6 | 195 | 2 | 95 |
| 19 | 13.72 | 280 | 343 | 0.82 | 0.05209 | 0.00261 | 0.22840 | 0.01076 | 0.03173 | 0.00044 | 300 | 147 | 209 | 9 | 201 | 3 | 96 |
| 20 | 14.72 | 262 | 385 | 0.68 | 0.04838 | 0.00202 | 0.20778 | 0.00824 | 0.03105 | 0.00035 | 117 | 98 | 192 | 7 | 197 | 2 | 97 |
| 21 | 9.51 | 37.0 | 284 | 0.13 | 0.05454 | 0.00407 | 0.23655 | 0.01825 | 0.03151 | 0.00047 | 394 | 169 | 216 | 15 | 200 | 3 | 92 |
| 22 | 18.53 | 274 | 490 | 0.56 | 0.04944 | 0.00198 | 0.21764 | 0.00827 | 0.03183 | 0.00037 | 169 | 94 | 200 | 7 | 202 | 2 | 98 |
| 23 | 3.14 | 44.8 | 78.9 | 0.57 | 0.05708 | 0.00433 | 0.26273 | 0.01761 | 0.03394 | 0.00081 | 494 | 168 | 237 | 14 | 215 | 5 | 90 |
| 24 | 23.4 | 531 | 538 | 0.99 | 0.05404 | 0.00238 | 0.25718 | 0.01179 | 0.03432 | 0.00056 | 372 | 72 | 232 | 10 | 218 | 3 | 93 |
| | | | | | | | 二长 | 花岗岩(2 | 2MSG-1样 | 品) | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 46 | 418 | 1200 | 0.35 | 0.05016 | 0.00057 | 0.22815 | 0.00329 | 0.03296 | 0.00031 | 202 | 26 | 209 | 3 | 209 | 2 | 100 |
| 2 | 68 | 768 | 1720 | 0.45 | 0.05005 | 0.0005 | 0.22767 | 0.00303 | 0.03302 | 0.00038 | 197 | 23 | 208 | 3 | 209 | 2 | 99 |
| 3 | 34 | 257 | 871 | 0.30 | 0.05074 | 0.00098 | 0.2284 | 0.00413 | 0.03277 | 0.00044 | 229 | 45 | 209 | 3 | 208 | 3 | 100 |
| 4 | 81 | 773 | 1960 | 0.39 | 0.05032 | 0.00071 | 0.2313 | 0.00362 | 0.03334 | 0.00036 | 210 | 33 | 211 | 3 | 211 | 2 | 100 |
| 5 | 35 | 315 | 934 | 0.34 | 0.05189 | 0.00076 | 0.2359 | 0.00445 | 0.03287 | 0.00047 | 281 | 34 | 215 | 4 | 209 | 3 | 97 |
| 6 | 42 | 478 | 1090 | 0.44 | 0.05072 | 0.00089 | 0.23258 | 0.00474 | 0.03327 | 0.00052 | 228 | 41 | 212 | 4 | 211 | 3 | 99 |
| 7 | 31 | 383 | 782 | 0.49 | 0.05111 | 0.00083 | 0.23041 | 0.00462 | 0.03269 | 0.00047 | 246 | 37 | 211 | 4 | 207 | 3 | 98 |
| 8 | 44 | 279 | 1230 | 0.23 | 0.05038 | 0.00081 | 0.22826 | 0.00349 | 0.03278 | 0.00043 | 213 | 37 | 209 | 3 | 208 | 3 | 100 |
| 9 | 29 | 248 | 738 | 0.34 | 0.05069 | 0.00064 | 0.23239 | 0.00408 | 0.03321 | 0.00044 | 227 | 29 | 212 | 3 | 211 | 3 | 99 |
| 10 | 44 | 575 | 1110 | 0.52 | 0.05022 | 0.00054 | 0.22885 | 0.00243 | 0.033 | 0.00031 | 205 | 25 | 209 | 2 | 209 | 2 | 100 |
| 11 | 85 | 914 | 2150 | 0.43 | 0.05041 | 0.00041 | 0.22975 | 0.00297 | 0.033 | 0.00035 | 214 | 19 | 210 | 3 | 209 | 2 | 100 |
| 12 | 105 | 1020 | 2620 | 0.39 | 0.05037 | 0.00053 | 0.22821 | 0.00296 | 0.03282 | 0.00028 | 212 | 25 | 209 | 2 | 208 | 2 | 100 |
| 13 | 48 | 500 | 1220 | 0.41 | 0.04981 | 0.00056 | 0.22644 | 0.00314 | 0.03293 | 0.00028 | 186 | 26 | 207 | 3 | 209 | 2 | 99 |
| 14 | 62 | 781 | 1450 | 0.54 | 0.05048 | 0.00084 | 0.23263 | 0.0037 | 0.03344 | 0.00036 | 217 | 39 | 212 | 3 | 212 | 2 | 100 |
| 15 | 41 | 483 | 1030 | 0.47 | 0.05005 | 0.00053 | 0.22915 | 0.00303 | 0.03321 | 0.00036 | 198 | 25 | 210 | 3 | 211 | 2 | 99 |
| 16 | 28 | 250 | 766 | 0.33 | 0.05049 | 0.00118 | 0 23061 | 0.00524 | 0.03307 | 0.00039 | 217 | 54 | 211 | 4 | 210 | 2 | 100 |
| 17 | <u>-</u> 0 | 310 | 310 | 1.00 | 0.06487 | 0.00063 | 1 15174 | 0.01469 | 0.12861 | 0.0013 | 770 | 20 | 778 | 7 | 780 | - | 100 |
| 18 | 31 | 71.4 | 168 | 0.43 | 0.06904 | 0.0008 | 1 44958 | 0.02005 | 0.15227 | 0.00143 | 900 | 20 | 910 | , 8 | 914 | 8 | 100 |
| 19 | 56 | 383 | 1440 | 0.15 | 0.05057 | 0.00067 | 0.24188 | 0.00361 | 0.0346 | 0.00036 | 222 | 31 | 220 | 3 | 219 | 2 | 100 |
| 20 | 302 | 0 | 6980 | 0.00 | 0.06694 | 0.00091 | 0.24100 | 0.00465 | 0.03733 | 0.00059 | 836 | 28 | 300 | 4 | 219 | 4 | 79 |
| 20 | 222 | 1710 | 6460 | 0.00 | 0.06503 | 0.00091 | 0.20257 | 0.00405 | 0.03703 | 0.00059 | 775 | 42 | 261 | т 2 | 200 | т 4 | 80 |
| 21 | 355 | .,10 | 7420 | 0.20 | 0.06628 | 0.0013 | 0.29557 | 0.000/1 | 0.03273 | 0.0007 | 819 | 72 21 | 201 | 7 | 267 | - - / | 80 |
| 22 | 255 | 0 | 6050 | 0.00 | 0.06947 | 0.00098 | 0.33300 | 0.00948 | 0.03541 | 0.0007 | 882 | 24 | 202 | , Л | 204 | + | 00 77 |
| | 233 | 0 | 0050 | 0.00 | 0.00047 | 0.00078 | 0.55474 — V | 5.00409 | 0.03341 | 日) | 003 | 24 | 275 | + | 224 | 4 | 11 |
| 1 | 14 | 224 | 421 | 0.52 | 0.05045 | 0.0011 | 0.22725 | 4化冈石(2 | 0.02266 | пп / 0.00052 | 216 | 51 | 200 | | 207 | 2 | 100 |
| 1 | 10 | 164 | 421 919 | 0.55 | 0.05040 | 0.0011 | 0.22725 | 0.00303 | 0.03200 | 0.00033 | 210 | 20 | 208 | с С | 207 | 3 | 100 |
| 2 | 50 | 104 | 010 | 0.20 | 0.03049 | 0.00065 | 0.22/31 | 0.00331 | 0.03272 | 0.00035 | 218 | 50 | 208 | 3 | 208 | 2 | 100 |

| 4歩 | 主 | 2 |
|----|-----|---|
| 纱 | নিহ | |

| | 元素 | 素含量/× | 10-6 | | 207pt /206pt | | 207 DL /2351 T | 1 | 206 01. /2381 1 | 1 | | | 年龄/Ma | | | | 洮和亩/0/ |
|--------|----|-------|------|---------|--------------|---------|----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|-------------|-----------|-------------------------------------|-----------|------------|----|---------|
| - 例見 - | Pb | Th | U | - 1 n/U | P0/ P0 | 1σ | P0/ U | 1σ | PD/ "U | 1σ | 207Pb/206Pb | 1σ | ²⁰⁷ Pb/ ²³⁵ U | 1σ | 206Pb/238U | 1σ | 伯仲(及/%) |
| 3 | 23 | 304 | 546 | 0.56 | 0.05011 | 0.00092 | 0.22483 | 0.00453 | 0.03249 | 0.0003 | 200 | 43 | 206 | 4 | 206 | 2 | 100 |
| 4 | 32 | 290 | 845 | 0.34 | 0.04978 | 0.00081 | 0.22508 | 0.00432 | 0.03281 | 0.00041 | 185 | 38 | 206 | 4 | 208 | 3 | 99 |
| 5 | 17 | 223 | 434 | 0.51 | 0.05048 | 0.00077 | 0.22673 | 0.00332 | 0.0326 | 0.00034 | 217 | 35 | 208 | 3 | 207 | 2 | 100 |
| 6 | 47 | 400 | 1220 | 0.33 | 0.05023 | 0.0005 | 0.22816 | 0.00324 | 0.03295 | 0.00045 | 206 | 23 | 209 | 3 | 209 | 3 | 100 |
| 7 | 44 | 504 | 1150 | 0.44 | 0.0499 | 0.001 | 0.22889 | 0.00523 | 0.03327 | 0.00059 | 190 | 47 | 209 | 4 | 211 | 4 | 99 |
| 8 | 47 | 392 | 1220 | 0.32 | 0.05031 | 0.00063 | 0.23333 | 0.0032 | 0.03362 | 0.00031 | 210 | 29 | 213 | 3 | 213 | 2 | 100 |
| 9 | 56 | 406 | 1410 | 0.29 | 0.05049 | 0.00059 | 0.23146 | 0.00314 | 0.03325 | 0.00029 | 217 | 27 | 211 | 3 | 211 | 2 | 100 |
| 10 | 58 | 510 | 1460 | 0.35 | 0.05032 | 0.00063 | 0.22958 | 0.00293 | 0.0331 | 0.00032 | 210 | 29 | 210 | 2 | 210 | 2 | 100 |
| 11 | 57 | 548 | 1470 | 0.37 | 0.05025 | 0.00062 | 0.23214 | 0.00414 | 0.03342 | 0.00044 | 207 | 29 | 212 | 3 | 212 | 3 | 100 |
| 12 | 53 | 448 | 1400 | 0.32 | 0.05029 | 0.00059 | 0.22833 | 0.00362 | 0.0329 | 0.00034 | 209 | 27 | 209 | 3 | 209 | 2 | 100 |
| 13 | 22 | 313 | 534 | 0.59 | 0.05045 | 0.0008 | 0.22722 | 0.00408 | 0.03273 | 0.0004 | 216 | 37 | 208 | 3 | 208 | 3 | 100 |
| 14 | 23 | 274 | 573 | 0.48 | 0.05054 | 0.00083 | 0.23033 | 0.0048 | 0.03303 | 0.00041 | 220 | 38 | 211 | 4 | 210 | 3 | 100 |
| 15 | 24 | 354 | 607 | 0.58 | 0.05025 | 0.00122 | 0.22599 | 0.00594 | 0.03266 | 0.0004 | 207 | 56 | 207 | 5 | 207 | 3 | 100 |
| 16 | 23 | 313 | 565 | 0.55 | 0.0506 | 0.0008 | 0.22663 | 0.00451 | 0.03245 | 0.00032 | 223 | 37 | 207 | 4 | 206 | 2 | 99 |
| 17 | 23 | 303 | 566 | 0.54 | 0.05057 | 0.00084 | 0.22917 | 0.00453 | 0.03294 | 0.00045 | 221 | 38 | 210 | 4 | 209 | 3 | 100 |
| 18 | 19 | 260 | 483 | 0.54 | 0.05061 | 0.00071 | 0.22854 | 0.00468 | 0.03275 | 0.00046 | 223 | 32 | 209 | 4 | 208 | 3 | 99 |
| 19 | 50 | 319 | 1340 | 0.24 | 0.05092 | 0.00065 | 0.23213 | 0.00387 | 0.03311 | 0.00036 | 237 | 29 | 212 | 3 | 210 | 2 | 99 |
| 20 | 55 | 528 | 1440 | 0.37 | 0.05058 | 0.00049 | 0.22855 | 0.00351 | 0.03281 | 0.00037 | 222 | 23 | 209 | 3 | 208 | 2 | 100 |
| 21 | 16 | 98.1 | 438 | 0.22 | 0.05304 | 0.00084 | 0.23287 | 0.00404 | 0.03182 | 0.00028 | 331 | 36 | 213 | 3 | 202 | 2 | 95 |
| 22 | 17 | 231 | 444 | 0.52 | 0.05037 | 0.00088 | 0.22271 | 0.00373 | 0.03214 | 0.00032 | 212 | 40 | 204 | 3 | 204 | 2 | 100 |
| 23 | 31 | 481 | 792 | 0.61 | 0.0509 | 0.00065 | 0.21781 | 0.00286 | 0.03108 | 0.00031 | 236 | 30 | 200 | 2 | 197 | 2 | 99 |

岩(2MSG-1样品)的独居石呈灰色,主要为自形一半自形柱状晶,部分为破片状,粒径为50~100 μm, 部分晶体具有分带现象(图 5e)。分析结果表明独 居石的 Th、U和 Pb含量均较高,分别为48500×10⁻⁶~ 172000×10⁻⁶、2450×10⁻⁶~12000×10⁻⁶ 和472×10⁻⁶~1770× 10⁻⁶, Th/U 比值为5~35。30个独居石分析点在Tera-Wasserburg 图上限定了一条约束良好的线(图 5e), 下交点年龄为207.9±0.9Ma(MSWD=0.33)。独居石 的²³²Th/²⁰⁸Pb年龄分布均匀(215~203 Ma),²⁰⁸Pb/²³²Th 加权平均值为209.7±0.8 Ma(MWSD=0.98, *n*=30; 图 5e), 下交点年龄代表了独居石的结晶年龄。

3.4 锆石 Hf 同位素特征

在锆石 U-Pb 定年的基础上,对相应样品分析 点进行原位 Hf 同位素测定(图 5a-5d)。锆石的 ε_{Hf}(t)值和模式年龄采用对应锆石测点的²⁰⁶Pb/²³⁸U 年龄计算,结果见表4。

磨石沟岩体二长花岗岩(2MSG-1样品)锆石

¹⁷⁶Hf^{/177}Hf 值 为 0.282633~0.282718, $\varepsilon_{\rm Hf}(t)$ 值 为 -0.4~ 2.5, 模 式 年 龄 ($t_{\rm DM2}$) 为 1.27~1.08 Ga。 二 长 花 岗 岩 (2MSG-3 样品) 锆石¹⁷⁶Hf^{/177}Hf 值为0.282608~0.282812, $\varepsilon_{\rm Hf}(t)$ 值为-1.3~5.9, 模式年龄($t_{\rm DM2}$) 为 1.33~0.87 Ga。

本头山岩体花岗闪长岩(BTS-1样品)锆石 ¹⁷⁶Hf/¹⁷⁷Hf值为0.282754~0.282819, $\varepsilon_{\rm Hf}(t)$ 值为3.6~ 6.0,模式年龄($t_{\rm DM2}$)为1.01~0.85 Ga。花岗闪长岩 (BTS-3样品)锆石¹⁷⁶Hf/¹⁷⁷Hf值为0.282748~0.282875, $\varepsilon_{\rm Hf}(t)$ 值为3.4~7.3,模式年龄($t_{\rm DM2}$)为1.02~0.78 Ga。

3.5 全岩 Sr-Nd 同位素测试结果

样品全岩 Sr-Nd 同位素地球化学测试结果列于表 5。其中磨石沟岩体 3件二长花岗岩样品的 ⁸⁷Sr/⁸⁶Sr 比值为0.71094~0.71181,(⁸⁷Sr/⁸⁶Sr);为0.7089~ 0.7091;¹⁴³Nd/¹⁴⁴Nd比值为0.512321~0.512326, *ε*_{Nd}(*t*) 值为-3.60~-3.46, Nd模式年龄(*t*_{DM2})为1.28~1.26 Ga。

本头山岩体 3 件花岗闪长岩样品⁸⁷Sr/⁸⁶Sr 比值 为0.70891~0.70925,(⁸⁷Sr/⁸⁶Sr)_i为0.7074~0.7075;¹⁴³Nd/ ¹⁴⁴Nd 比值为 0.512409~0.512425, *ε*_{Nd}(*t*)值为-1.65~



图 a、b 中白色实线圆圈与数字代表锆石 LA-ICP-MS U-Pb 定年测点位和编号;图中数值表示年龄和 ε_{ttt}(t)值 a-d 虚线圆圈表示锆石 Hf 同位素测试点位; c-e 中白色方框代表 LA-ICP-MS U-Pb 定年点位

图 5 东昆仑磨石沟和本头山埃达克质花岗岩锆石和独居石 U-Pb 测年结果与典型锆石、独居石的阴极发 光图像

Fig. 5 Cathodoluminescence images and U-Pb diagrams of zircon and monazite of adakitic granites from Moshigou and Bentoushan in East Kunlun

Notes: In (a) and (b), the white solid circles with numbers represent the zircon laser ablation inductively coupled plasma mass spectrometry (LA-ICP-MS) U-Pb dating sampling locations and their corresponding identifiers. Dashed circles from (a)–(d) indicate the zircon Hf isotope testing points. The white squares in (c)–(e) denote the LA-ICP-MS U-Pb dating locations. The numbers in the figure indicate the ages and $\varepsilon_{Hf}(t)$ values of these sites.

表 3 东昆仑印支晚期埃达克质花岗岩(2MSG-1样品)独居石 LA-ICP-MS U-Pb 同位素测定结果

Table 3 Monazite laser ablation inductively coupled plasma mass spectrometry U-Pb data of Late Indosinian adaktic granite in East Kunlun

| 1 4010 5 | | and the h | | .01411 | on maae | iner, eo | apiea pi | uomu m | abb spee | a onnea. | , 0 10 40 | nu or Bu | e macon | | uddiffifi | • B.u. | | Buoti | Lannan | |
|--------------|-------|-----------|------|--------|--------------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|----------|-----------------|----------|----|
| 测试占 | 元素 | 含量/×1 | 0-6 | rh/II- | | | Ē | 同位素比 | 值及误差 | | | | | | 年齿 | 令及误 | 差/Ma | | | |
| 17.1 121.7.1 | U | Th | Pb | 111/0 | ²⁰⁷ Pb/ ²⁰⁶ Pb | 1σ | ²⁰⁷ Pb/ ²³⁵ U | 1σ | ²⁰⁶ Pb/ ²³⁸ U | 1σ | ²⁰⁸ Pb/ ²³² Th | 1σ | 207Pb/235U | $1\sigma^{20}$ | ⁶ Pb/ ²³⁸ U | $1\sigma^{207}$ | Pb/206Pb | $1\sigma^{208}$ | Pb/232Th | 1σ |
| 1 | 4220 | 76200 | 822 | 18 | 0.05294 | 0.00057 | 0.2388 | 0.0030 | 0.03275 | 0.00036 | 0.01060 | 0.00013 | 218 | 3 | 208 | 2 | 326 | 25 | 213 | 3 |
| 2 | 6220 | 53500 | 674 | 9 | 0.05089 | 0.00048 | 0.2296 | 0.0029 | 0.03274 | 0.00037 | 0.01056 | 0.00013 | 210 | 2 | 208 | 2 | 236 | 22 | 212 | 3 |
| 3 | 4410 | 98300 | 1021 | 22 | 0.05171 | 0.00046 | 0.237 | 0.0033 | 0.03324 | 0.00043 | 0.01061 | 0.00012 | 216 | 3 | 211 | 3 | 273 | 20 | 213 | 3 |
| 4 | 8520 | 122000 | 1347 | 14 | 0.0508 | 0.00044 | 0.2307 | 0.0026 | 0.03299 | 0.00040 | 0.01050 | 0.00010 | 211 | 2 | 209 | 3 | 232 | 20 | 211 | 2 |
| 5 | 12000 | 70900 | 1007 | 6 | 0.05136 | 0.00043 | 0.2325 | 0.0031 | 0.03282 | 0.00041 | 0.01047 | 0.00013 | 212 | 3 | 208 | 3 | 257 | 19 | 211 | 3 |
| 6 | 3860 | 86500 | 893 | 22 | 0.05365 | 0.00058 | 0.2437 | 0.0034 | 0.0329 | 0.00034 | 0.01050 | 0.00012 | 222 | 3 | 209 | 2 | 356 | 24 | 211 | 2 |
| 7 | 9340 | 48500 | 721 | 5 | 0.05144 | 0.00047 | 0.2327 | 0.0026 | 0.03283 | 0.00036 | 0.01052 | 0.00016 | 213 | 2 | 208 | 2 | 261 | 21 | 212 | 3 |
| 8 | 6890 | 156000 | 1608 | 23 | 0.05236 | 0.00047 | 0.2406 | 0.0029 | 0.03334 | 0.00038 | 0.01054 | 0.00012 | 219 | 2 | 211 | 2 | 301 | 20 | 212 | 2 |
| 9 | 3880 | 84000 | 861 | 22 | 0.05316 | 0.0005 | 0.2401 | 0.0029 | 0.03275 | 0.00033 | 0.01069 | 0.00011 | 219 | 2 | 208 | 2 | 336 | 21 | 215 | 2 |
| 10 | 6800 | 152000 | 1522 | 22 | 0.05404 | 0.00044 | 0.247 | 0.0028 | 0.03319 | 0.00038 | 0.01049 | 0.00010 | 224 | 2 | 211 | 2 | 373 | 18 | 211 | 2 |
| 11 | 8060 | 118000 | 1224 | 15 | 0.05289 | 0.0005 | 0.236 | 0.0031 | 0.03242 | 0.00042 | 0.01029 | 0.00011 | 215 | 3 | 206 | 3 | 324 | 22 | 207 | 2 |
| 12 | 7200 | 141000 | 1358 | 20 | 0.05443 | 0.00049 | 0.2452 | 0.0029 | 0.03274 | 0.00041 | 0.01010 | 0.00010 | 223 | 2 | 208 | 3 | 389 | 20 | 203 | 2 |
| 13 | 9040 | 150000 | 1532 | 17 | 0.05203 | 0.00045 | 0.2331 | 0.0028 | 0.03256 | 0.00042 | 0.01039 | 0.00011 | 213 | 2 | 207 | 3 | 287 | 20 | 209 | 2 |
| 14 | 5580 | 120000 | 1166 | 22 | 0.05309 | 0.00047 | 0.2421 | 0.0035 | 0.03308 | 0.00045 | 0.01039 | 0.00010 | 220 | 3 | 210 | 3 | 333 | 20 | 209 | 2 |
| 15 | 5280 | 96200 | 962 | 18 | 0.05138 | 0.00046 | 0.234 | 0.0031 | 0.03306 | 0.00042 | 0.01044 | 0.00011 | 214 | 3 | 210 | 3 | 258 | 20 | 210 | 2 |
| 16 | 11200 | 172000 | 1770 | 15 | 0.05186 | 0.0004 | 0.2344 | 0.0028 | 0.03279 | 0.00036 | 0.01044 | 0.00009 | 214 | 2 | 208 | 2 | 279 | 18 | 210 | 2 |
| 17 | 11100 | 131000 | 1415 | 12 | 0.05181 | 0.00039 | 0.2336 | 0.0028 | 0.03272 | 0.00039 | 0.01039 | 0.00011 | 213 | 2 | 208 | 3 | 277 | 17 | 209 | 2 |
| 18 | 4270 | 120000 | 1119 | 28 | 0.05221 | 0.00049 | 0.2344 | 0.0034 | 0.03254 | 0.00038 | 0.01043 | 0.00011 | 214 | 3 | 206 | 2 | 295 | 21 | 210 | 2 |
| 19 | 5230 | 130000 | 1228 | 25 | 0.052 | 0.00049 | 0.2352 | 0.0031 | 0.03284 | 0.00040 | 0.01046 | 0.00010 | 215 | 3 | 208 | 3 | 286 | 22 | 210 | 2 |
| 20 | 5300 | 117000 | 1125 | 22 | 0.05244 | 0.00045 | 0.2399 | 0.0035 | 0.03317 | 0.00043 | 0.01040 | 0.00012 | 218 | 3 | 210 | 3 | 305 | 20 | 209 | 2 |
| 21 | 8240 | 135000 | 1345 | 16 | 0.05297 | 0.00043 | 0.2383 | 0.0030 | 0.03263 | 0.00038 | 0.01041 | 0.00010 | 217 | 3 | 207 | 2 | 328 | 18 | 209 | 2 |
| 22 | 5310 | 99800 | 977 | 19 | 0.05215 | 0.00049 | 0.2383 | 0.0032 | 0.03316 | 0.00040 | 0.01048 | 0.00010 | 217 | 3 | 210 | 3 | 292 | 22 | 211 | 2 |
| 23 | 4430 | 89300 | 853 | 20 | 0.05133 | 0.00046 | 0.2319 | 0.0033 | 0.03277 | 0.00041 | 0.01038 | 0.00011 | 212 | 3 | 208 | 3 | 256 | 21 | 209 | 2 |
| 24 | 5210 | 111000 | 1052 | 21 | 0.05161 | 0.00049 | 0.2333 | 0.0033 | 0.03281 | 0.0004 | 0.01045 | 0.00012 | 213 | 3 | 208 | 3 | 268 | 22 | 210 | 3 |
| 25 | 2450 | 50200 | 472 | 20 | 0.05531 | 0.00064 | 0.2498 | 0.0039 | 0.03273 | 0.00035 | 0.01029 | 0.00014 | 226 | 3 | 208 | 2 | 425 | 26 | 207 | 3 |
| 26 | 6340 | 125000 | 1199 | 20 | 0.05421 | 0.00049 | 0.2462 | 0.0032 | 0.03297 | 0.00039 | 0.01056 | 0.00012 | 224 | 3 | 209 | 2 | 380 | 20 | 212 | 2 |
| 27 | 7150 | 104000 | 1048 | 15 | 0.05311 | 0.00045 | 0.2398 | 0.0028 | 0.03283 | 0.00040 | 0.01038 | 0.00012 | 218 | 2 | 208 | 3 | 334 | 19 | 209 | 2 |
| 28 | 7650 | 133000 | 1286 | 17 | 0.05281 | 0.00044 | 0.2371 | 0.0027 | 0.03263 | 0.00039 | 0.01042 | 0.00012 | 216 | 2 | 207 | 2 | 321 | 19 | 210 | 2 |
| 29 | 7440 | 110000 | 1106 | 15 | 0.05197 | 0.0004 | 0.2355 | 0.0029 | 0.03289 | 0.00036 | 0.01042 | 0.00012 | 215 | 2 | 209 | 2 | 284 | 18 | 210 | 2 |
| 30 | 3690 | 129000 | 1139 | 35 | 0.05201 | 0.0005 | 0.2365 | 0.0032 | 0.03296 | 0.00033 | 0.01045 | 0.00012 | 216 | 3 | 209 | 2 | 286 | 22 | 210 | 3 |

-1.55, Nd 模式年龄(t_{DM2})为1.12~1.11 Ga。

4 讨论

4.1 岩体形成时代

本头山岩体 2 件花岗岩样品的锆石 U-Pb 年龄 为 200.5±1.6 Ma 和 199.9±1.5 Ma, 推断本头山岩体花 岗岩形成时代为 201~200 Ma。磨石沟岩体 2 件花 岗岩样品的锆石 U-Pb 年龄为 209.4±1.1 Ma 和 208.8± 1.0 Ma, 1 件花岗岩样品的独居石 U-Pb 年龄为 207.9 ±0.9Ma, 略低于锆石 U-Pb 年龄。锆石 U-Pb 同位素 体系具有较高的封闭温度(一般要高于 800℃; Cherniak 和 Watson, 2001), 而独居石 U-Pb 同位素体 系的封闭温度 — 般略低,约为 700℃(Smith 和 Giletti, 1997; Cherniak et al., 2004),结晶时代通常要 晚于锆石 U-Pb 年龄,由此推断磨石沟岩体的形成时

表 4 东昆仑印支晚期埃达克质花岗岩锆石原位 Hf 同位素组成

Table 4 Zircon in situ Hf isotope composition of Late Indosinian adakitic granite in East Kunlun

| 测点 | ¹⁷⁶ Yb/ ¹⁷⁷ Hf | $\pm 2\sigma$ | 176Lu/177Hf | $\pm 2\sigma$ | ¹⁷⁶ Hf/ ¹⁷⁷ Hf | $\pm 2\sigma$ | $\varepsilon_{\rm Hf}(0)$ | $\varepsilon_{\rm Hf}(t)$ | $\pm 2\sigma$ | t _{DM1} /Ga | t _{DM2} /Ga | $f_{ m Lu/Hf}$ | 年龄/Ma |
|-----------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------|-------|
| 花岗闪长岩(2BTS-1样品) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | 0.019562 | 0.000360 | 0.000576 | 0.000009 | 0.282771 | 0.000012 | -0.05 | 4.3 | 0.4 | 0.67 | 0.96 | -0.98 | 201 |
| 3 | 0.027941 | 0.001496 | 0.000836 | 0.000041 | 0.282780 | 0.000010 | 0.28 | 4.6 | 0.4 | 0.67 | 0.94 | -0.97 | 202 |
| 4 | 0.025777 | 0.000298 | 0.000805 | 0.000008 | 0.282776 | 0.000012 | 0.16 | 4.5 | 0.4 | 0.67 | 0.95 | -0.98 | 207 |
| 5 | 0.042144 | 0.000510 | 0.001233 | 0.000012 | 0.282754 | 0.000011 | -0.65 | 3.6 | 0.4 | 0.71 | 1.01 | -0.96 | 206 |
| 6 | 0.026627 | 0.000435 | 0.000827 | 0.000012 | 0.282801 | 0.000011 | 1.04 | 5.3 | 0.4 | 0.64 | 0.90 | -0.98 | 204 |
| 7 | 0.021616 | 0.000107 | 0.000723 | 0.000007 | 0.282769 | 0.000012 | -0.10 | 4.2 | 0.4 | 0.68 | 0.97 | -0.98 | 206 |
| 8 | 0.021666 | 0.000085 | 0.000691 | 0.000002 | 0.282819 | 0.000011 | 1.67 | 6.0 | 0.4 | 0.61 | 0.85 | -0.98 | 196 |
| 9 | 0.024267 | 0.000585 | 0.000748 | 0.000016 | 0.282779 | 0.000011 | 0.24 | 4.6 | 0.4 | 0.67 | 0.95 | -0.98 | 203 |
| 10 | 0.028067 | 0.000564 | 0.000880 | 0.000019 | 0.282762 | 0.000011 | -0.36 | 3.9 | 0.4 | 0.69 | 0.99 | -0.97 | 207 |
| 12 | 0.041378 | 0.000634 | 0.001253 | 0.000017 | 0.282767 | 0.000013 | -0.18 | 4.1 | 0.5 | 0.69 | 0.98 | -0.96 | 201 |
| 花岗闪长岩(2BTS-3样品) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 0.018020 | 0.000545 | 0.000567 | 0.000014 | 0.282772 | 0.000012 | 0.01 | 4.3 | 0.4 | 0.67 | 0.96 | -0.98 | 199 |
| 2 | 0.083193 | 0.001470 | 0.002278 | 0.000036 | 0.282805 | 0.000013 | 1.17 | 5.3 | 0.5 | 0.66 | 0.90 | -0.93 | 200 |
| 3 | 0.074120 | 0.002881 | 0.002134 | 0.000084 | 0.282787 | 0.000013 | 0.55 | 4.7 | 0.4 | 0.68 | 0.94 | -0.94 | 202 |
| 4 | 0.025046 | 0.000455 | 0.000784 | 0.000013 | 0.282764 | 0.000012 | -0.27 | 4.1 | 0.4 | 0.69 | 0.98 | -0.98 | 205 |
| 5 | 0.024533 | 0.000293 | 0.000761 | 0.000007 | 0.282764 | 0.000012 | -0.27 | 4.1 | 0.4 | 0.69 | 0.98 | -0.98 | 204 |
| 6 | 0.037705 | 0.000598 | 0.001123 | 0.000018 | 0.282769 | 0.000011 | -0.10 | 4.1 | 0.4 | 0.69 | 0.97 | -0.97 | 198 |
| 7 | 0.025854 | 0.000167 | 0.000816 | 0.000006 | 0.282770 | 0.000011 | -0.08 | 4.1 | 0.4 | 0.68 | 0.97 | -0.98 | 196 |
| 8 | 0.235679 | 0.008025 | 0.006361 | 0.000207 | 0.282875 | 0.000015 | 3.66 | 7.3 | 0.5 | 0.62 | 0.78 | -0.81 | 204 |
| 9 | 0.025038 | 0.001254 | 0.000693 | 0.000027 | 0.282748 | 0.000011 | -0.85 | 3.4 | 0.4 | 0.71 | 1.02 | -0.98 | 198 |
| 10 | 0.029056 | 0.000891 | 0.000895 | 0.000025 | 0.282781 | 0.000012 | 0.34 | 4.5 | 0.4 | 0.66 | 0.94 | -0.97 | 195 |
| 二长花岗岩(2MSG-1样品) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 0.035872 | 0.001489 | 0.001229 | 0.000027 | 0.282665 | 0.000021 | -3.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.84 | 1.20 | -0.96 | 209 |
| 2 | 0.034150 | 0.000825 | 0.001158 | 0.000024 | 0.282686 | 0.000016 | -3.0 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.81 | 1.15 | -0.97 | 209 |
| 3 | 0.029031 | 0.000562 | 0.001159 | 0.000020 | 0.282715 | 0.000021 | -2.0 | 2.4 | 0.7 | 0.76 | 1.09 | -0.97 | 208 |
| 4 | 0.033764 | 0.000344 | 0.001199 | 0.000012 | 0.282666 | 0.000018 | -3.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.83 | 1.20 | -0.96 | 211 |
| 5 | 0.043131 | 0.001231 | 0.001494 | 0.000030 | 0.282718 | 0.000017 | -1.9 | 2.5 | 0.6 | 0.77 | 1.09 | -0.95 | 209 |
| 6 | 0.034134 | 0.000504 | 0.001224 | 0.000012 | 0.282633 | 0.000019 | -4.9 | -0.4 | 0.7 | 0.88 | 1.27 | -0.96 | 211 |
| 7 | 0.027432 | 0.000219 | 0.001016 | 0.000006 | 0.282658 | 0.000019 | -4.0 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.84 | 1.22 | -0.97 | 207 |
| 8 | 0.038499 | 0.001176 | 0.001301 | 0.000017 | 0.282654 | 0.000019 | -4.2 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.85 | 1.23 | -0.96 | 208 |
| 9 | 0.033285 | 0.000708 | 0.001172 | 0.000016 | 0.282663 | 0.000018 | -3.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.84 | 1.20 | -0.96 | 211 |
| 10 | 0.041094 | 0.003337 | 0.001362 | 0.000074 | 0.282718 | 0.000027 | -1.9 | 2.5 | 0.9 | 0.76 | 1.08 | -0.96 | 209 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 0.025003 | 0.000323 | 0.000818 | 0.000015 | 0.282746 | 0.000019 | -0.9 | 3.5 | 0.7 | 0.71 | 1.02 | -0.98 | 207 |
| 2 | 0.020619 | 0.000329 | 0.000725 | 0.000017 | 0.282642 | 0.000019 | -4.6 | -0.1 | 0.7 | 0.86 | 1.25 | -0.98 | 208 |
| 3 | 0.033529 | 0.000919 | 0.001098 | 0.000017 | 0.282775 | 0.000019 | 0.1 | 4.5 | 0.7 | 0.68 | 0.95 | -0.97 | 206 |
| 4 | 0.029780 | 0.000433 | 0.000967 | 0.000003 | 0.282609 | 0.000019 | -5.8 | -1.3 | 0.7 | 0.91 | 1.33 | -0.97 | 208 |
| 5 | 0.029397 | 0.000773 | 0.000946 | 0.000010 | 0.282750 | 0.000019 | -0.8 | 3.6 | 0.7 | 0.71 | 1.01 | -0.97 | 207 |
| 6 | 0.030505 | 0.001098 | 0.000983 | 0.000042 | 0.282608 | 0.000018 | -5.8 | -1.3 | 0.6 | 0.91 | 1.33 | -0.97 | 209 |
| 7 | 0.035696 | 0.000317 | 0.001136 | 0.000019 | 0.282706 | 0.000018 | -2.3 | 2.1 | 0.6 | 0.78 | 1.11 | -0.97 | 211 |
| 8 | 0.049762 | 0.001531 | 0.001581 | 0.000031 | 0.282726 | 0.000020 | -1.6 | 2.8 | 0.7 | 0.76 | 1.06 | -0.95 | 213 |
| 9 | 0.034561 | 0.000792 | 0.001118 | 0.000012 | 0.282812 | 0.000019 | 1.4 | 5.9 | 0.7 | 0.63 | 0.87 | -0.97 | 211 |
| 10 | 0.038980 | 0.000737 | 0.001272 | 0.000033 | 0.282670 | 0.000020 | -3.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.83 | 1.19 | -0.96 | 210 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | > | | |

| 1 | | | C | | | |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 样品编号 | 2BTS-1-2 | 2BTS-3-2 | 2BTS-4-2 | 2MSG-3-2 | 2MSG-3-3 | 2MSG-1-2 |
| ⁸⁷ Rb/ ⁸⁶ Sr | 0.6322 | 0.6208 | 0.5119 | 0.6206 | 0.6130 | 0.9786 |
| ⁸⁷ Sr/ ⁸⁶ Sr | 0.70925 | 0.70923 | 0.70891 | 0.71094 | 0.71094 | 0.71181 |
| 2σ | 0.000006 | 0.000005 | 0.000006 | 0.000006 | 0.000006 | 0.000007 |
| $({}^{87}\mathrm{Sr}/{}^{86}\mathrm{Sr})_{i}$ | 0.7074 | 0.7075 | 0.7074 | 0.7091 | 0.7091 | 0.7089 |
| 147Sm/144Nd | 0.08694 | 0.09571 | 0.09216 | 0.09230 | 0.09372 | 0.09996 |
| ¹⁴³ Nd/ ¹⁴⁴ Nd | 0.512409 | 0.512425 | 0.512421 | 0.512324 | 0.512326 | 0.512321 |
| 2σ | 0.000004 | 0.000004 | 0.000004 | 0.000005 | 0.000006 | 0.000005 |
| $({}^{143}Nd/{}^{144}Nd)_i$ | 0.512290 | 0.512294 | 0.512300 | 0.512203 | 0.512203 | 0.512184 |
| t/Ma | 201 | 200 | 201 | 209 | 209 | 209 |
| $\epsilon_{\rm Nd}(t)$ | -1.65 | -1.58 | -1.55 | -3.34 | -3.34 | -3.60 |
| t _{DM1} /Ga | 0.89 | 0.94 | 0.92 | 1.04 | 1.05 | 1.11 |
| t _{DM2} /Ga | 1.12 | 1.11 | 1.11 | 1.26 | 1.26 | 1.28 |

表 5 东昆仑印支晚期埃达克质花岗岩全岩 Sr-Nd 同位素组成

Table 5 Sr-Nd isotopic composition of the Late Indosinian adakitic granite in East Kunlun

代为 209~208 Ma。

东昆仑造山带与古特提斯洋增生造山作用相 关的弧花岗岩的形成时代主要集中在 270~237 Ma(孙雨等, 2009; Zhang et al., 2012; Ding et al., 2014; Huang et al., 2014; Xiong et al., 2014; 陈功等, 2016; 菅 坤坤等, 2017; 李瑞保等, 2018; 国显正等, 2018, 2019; 张雨莲等, 2018; 岳维好和周家喜, 2019; 封铿 等, 2020; Kong et al., 2020; 徐博等, 2020; 王巍等, 2021; 陈国超等, 2022; 王凤林等, 2022; Yan et al., 2024)。其中,与碰撞一碰撞后构造阶段相关的 A型花岗岩时代为218~204 Ma(陈丹玲等, 2001; 刘 云华等, 2006; 丁烁等, 2011; 高永宝等, 2014; 钱兵 等, 2015; 张明玉等, 2018; Zhu et al., 2022); 与碰 撞一碰撞后构造阶段相关的埃达克质岩的时代为 231~215 Ma(陈国超等, 2013a, 2013b; Ding et al., 2014; Xiong et al., 2014; 刘金龙等 2015; Xin et al., 2019;黄啸坤等, 2021;刘建栋等, 2023); 与碰撞一碰 撞后构造阶段相关的镁铁一超镁质岩的时代为 228~207 Ma(罗照华等, 2002; 中国地质大学(武 汉), 2006; 奥琮等, 2015; Hu et al., 2016; 陈国超等, 2017; Liu et al., 2017; 顾雪祥等, 2017)。磨石沟岩体 和本头山岩体花岗岩锆石和独居石 U-Pb 测年结果 表明其形成时代为209~200 Ma, 为东昆仑印支造山 带最晚的岩浆活动年龄记录之一。

4.2 岩石成因

本头山岩体和磨石沟岩体花岗岩样品均具有 如下地球化学特征:高Al₂O₃含量(15.53%~17.52%)、

高 Sr 含量(398×10⁻⁶~613×10⁻⁶)、高 Sr/Y比值(50~ 97)和La/Y比值(45~78),亏损重稀土元素(Y含量 为 5.47×10⁻⁶~10.77×10⁻⁶, Yb 含量为 0.42×10⁻⁶~0.82× 10⁻⁶), Eu 正异常或无异常,低 MgO 含量(0.67%~ 1.39%),相对富钠(Na₂O/K₂O=1.07~1.71),亏损高场 强元素 Nb、Ta、Ti等,类似于埃达克质岩(王强等, 2008; Wang et al., 2020)。亏损重稀土元素说明残留 相含有石榴子石;球粒陨石标准化配分模式图中重 稀土元素呈右倾(图4a), Y/Yb=11.9~14.0, (Ho/Yb)_N= 1.11~1.39、平均值为1.24,表明残留相中无角闪石; 高 Sr 且 Eu 无异常或正异常, 暗示残留相中无斜长 石。Nb、Ta元素亏损,微量元素比值蛛网图中Nb、 Ta具有显著的负异常(图 4d)。样品中 Nb/Ta 比值 高(15.84~25.23,平均值为18.04),接近原始地幔或 OIB(17.39、17.79; Sun and McDonough, 1989), 远高于 大陆地壳(11.43, Rudnick and Gao, 2003); SiO₂-(Nb/Ta) 图显示 Nb/Ta 比值受结晶分异作用影响很小(图 6a), 通常大陆地壳物质的加入往往会使 Nb/Ta 比值有所 降低,大陆俯冲带流体的加入也会使 Nb/Ta 比值下 降;与金红石平衡的熔体往往具有较高的 Nb/Ta 比 值,含有金红石的源区岩石在熔融过程中形成的熔 体具有更高的 Nb/Ta 比值(Liu et al., 2009), 由此表 明金红石也可能是主要的残留相矿物。上述分析 表明磨石沟岩体和本头山岩体具有埃达克质花岗 岩的地球化学特征,岩浆起源于石榴子石、金红石 在稳定压力下的部分熔融。

埃达克质岩成因主要有以下几种:①俯冲大洋





图 6 东昆仑印支晚期埃达克质岩 SiO₂-Nb/Ta、SiO₂-Al₂O₃、SiO₂-MgO、SiO₂-TiO₂、SiO₂-Mg[#]、SiO₂-P₂O₅、 SiO₂-Yb、SiO₂-Fe₂O₃、SiO₂-Ca、SiO₂-Na₂O、SiO₂-Ni和SiO₂-Cr图解(俯冲洋壳熔融形成的埃达克质岩、 加厚下地壳熔融形成的埃达克质岩和拆沉下地壳熔融形成的埃达克质岩分类据Wang et al., 2006) Fig. 6 SiO₂ vs. Nb/Ta, SiO₂ vs. Al₂O₃, SiO₂ vs. MgO, SiO₂ vs. TiO₂, SiO₂ vs. Mg, SiO₂ vs. P₂O₅, SiO₂ vs. Yb, SiO₂ vs. Fe₂O₃, SiO₂ vs. Ca, SiO₂ vs. Na₂O, SiO₂ vs. Ni, and SiO₂ vs. Cr plots of Late Indosinian adaktic rocks in East Kunlun(The fields of adaktic rocks derived from the partial melting of the subducted oceanic crust, thickened crust, and delaminated lower crust were compiled according to Wang et al., 2006)

板片的熔融(Defant and Drummond, 1990; Kay and Kay, 1993); ②拆沉下地壳的熔融(Wang et al., 2006, 2007); ③基性岩浆高压下分离结晶作用(Macpherson et al., 2006); ④基性岩浆上升过程中地壳混染和低

压下分离结晶作用(Castillo et al., 1999; Castillo, 2012); ⑤加厚下地壳的部分熔融(Chung et al., 2003; Hou et al., 2004; Wang et al., 2007, 2020; He et al., 2011; Zeng et al., 2011; Guan et al., 2012)

本头山岩体样品在 Th-(Th/Y)与 La-(La/Sm) 图中呈部分熔融趋势(图 7a、7b),在 SiO₂与 Sr/Y、 Dy/Yb、La、La/Y 的协变图中(图 7c-7f)未显示出高 压或低压分离结晶的趋势,由此排除了分离结晶成 因的可能, Eu 无异常(δEu 平均值为 0.95),表明未发 生斜长石分离结晶作用。较低的 Cr(9.05×10⁻⁶~

11.03×10⁻⁶)、Ni(5.69×10⁻⁶~6.68×10⁻⁶)含量和Mg[#](45~

46)说明岩浆未与地幔或幔源岩浆发生相互作用, 排除了拆沉下地壳和俯冲洋壳熔融的可能。岩体 形成时代为201~200 Ma,相当于东昆仑印支期碰撞 造山带碰撞一碰撞后造山过程的晚期,也排除了俯 冲洋壳熔融成因的可能性。由此推断,本头山岩体 形成于加厚下地壳的部分熔融(图 6b-6g)。



高压分离结晶趋势线据 Macpherson et al., 2006; 低压分离结晶趋势线据 Castillo et al., 1999

图 7 东昆仑印支晚期埃达克质花岗岩 Th-Th/Y、La-La/Sm、SiO₂-Sr/Y、SiO₂-Dy/Yb、SiO₂-La 和 SiO₂-La/Y 协变图

Fig. 7 Th vs. Th/Y, La vs. La/Sm, SiO₂ vs. Sr/Y, SiO₂ vs. Dy/Yb, SiO₂ vs. La, and SiO₂ vs. La/Y plots of Late Indosinian adaktic granite in East Kunlun

High-pressure fractional crystallization lines according to Macpherson et al., 2006; Low-pressure fractional crystallization lines according to Castillo et al., 1999.

磨石沟岩体样品在Th-(Th/Y)、La-(La/Sm)图中部分熔融趋势明显(图 7a、7b),在SiO₂与Sr/Y、Dy/Yb、La、La/Y的协变图中(图 7c-7f)也未显示出高压或低压分离结晶的趋势,排除了分离结晶成因的可能。较低的Cr(7.89×10⁻⁶~19.68×10⁻⁶)、Ni(3.49×10⁻⁶~6.97×10⁻⁶)含量和Mg[#](43~49)表明岩浆未与地幔或幔源岩浆发生相互作用,排除了拆沉下地壳和俯冲洋壳熔融的可能。由此表明磨石沟岩体也形成于加厚下地壳部分熔融(图 6b-6g)。

本头山岩体和磨石沟岩体样品的主/微量元素 成分接近(图 6),高 SiO₂含量、富碱(Na₂O+K₂O= 6.94%~8.33%),富集大离子亲石元素和轻稀土元 素,其不可能源于地幔。Nb/La(0.27~0.48)、Rb/Sr (0.14~0.38)、Nb/U(5.24~13.32)和Ce/Pb(1.57~5.05) 比值接近大陆地壳成分(Nb/La=0.40、Rb/Sr=0.15、 Nb/U=6.15、Ce/Pb=3.91; Rudnick and Gao, 2003)。源 岩组成判别图解显示(图 8),本头山岩体的样品分 布于变质基性岩的部分熔融区,磨石沟岩体的样品 分布于变质杂砂岩和变质基性岩的部分熔融区。

本头山岩体和磨石沟岩体花岗岩均具有弱富 集的放射性成因全岩 Sr-Nd同位素组成,不同于 MOR或由俯冲洋板片部分熔融形成的熔体成分 (图9a)。本头山岩体花岗岩富集程度略低,(⁸⁷Sr/⁸⁶Sr)_i= 0.7074~0.7075, ε_{Nd}(t)= -1.65~-1.55,相对于东昆仑



a $-(CaO)/(MgO+FeO^T)-(Al_2O_3)/(MgO+FeO^T)$ 图解(Altherr et al., 2000;以物质的量(mol)计算单位); b $-(Na_2O+K_2O+FeO^T+MgO+TiO_2)-(Na_2O+K_2O)/(FeO^T+MgO+TiO_2)$ 图解(Patiño Douce, 1999)

图 8 东昆仑印支晚期埃达克质岩源岩组成判别图解

Fig. 8 Diagram for discrimination of source rock composition of Late Indosinian adaktic rocks in East Kunlun

(a) $(CaO)/(MgO+FeO^{T})$ vs. $(Al_2O_3)/(MgO+FeO^{T})$ plot (in molar concentrations, according to Altherr et al., 2000); (b) $(Na_2O+K_2O+FeO^{T}+TiO_2)$ vs. $(Na_2O+K_2O)/(FeO^{T}+MgO+TiO_2)$ plot (according to Patiño Douce, 1999)



a-(⁸⁷Sr/⁸⁶Sr)_i--_{ENd}(t)图解(底图据Lietal., 2018); b-锆石定年--_{EHf}(t)图解

图 9 东昆仑印支晚期埃达克质岩全岩(⁸⁷Sr/⁸⁶Sr);-E_{Nd}(t)、锆石定年-E_{Hf}(t)关系图解

Fig. 9 Diagram of whole-rock (87 Sr/ 86 Sr) $_{i}$ - $\varepsilon_{Nd}(t)$ relationship and zircon t t- $\varepsilon_{Hf}(t)$ for Late Indosinian adaktic rocks in East Kunlun (a) (87 Sr/ 86 Sr) $_{i}$ - $\varepsilon_{Nd}(t)$ plot (modified after Li et al., 2018); (b) Zircon t t- $\varepsilon_{Hf}(t)$ plot

印支期弧花岗岩略微亏损(图 9a); 锆石 $\varepsilon_{Hf}(t)$ 变化 范围小(3.4~7.3; 图 9b), 模式年龄(t_{DM2})为 1.02~ 0.78 Ga, 由此推断其源区主要为新元古代基性地 壳。磨石沟岩体(${}^{87}Sr/{}^{86}Sr$)_i=0.7089~0.7091, $\varepsilon_{Nd}(t)$ = -3.60~-3.34, 与东昆仑印支期弧岩浆岩或富集岩石 圈地幔类似(图 9a), 锆石 $\varepsilon_{Hf}(t)$ 变化范围较大(-1.3~ 5.9; 图 9b), 模式年龄(t_{DM2})为 1.33~0.87 Ga, 这种锆 石 Hf 元素的不均一性指示岩浆在演化过程中有新 的源区加入(Cherniak et al., 1997a, 1997b), 表明其源 区除了新元古代基性地壳组分外, 应当还有更古老 地壳物质的加入。本头山岩体和磨石沟岩体样品 源于加厚下地壳的部分熔融, 与东昆仑已报道的晚 三叠世加厚下地壳重熔形成的埃达克质岩相似, 但 重稀土元素更为亏损(图4,图6)。综上, 本头山岩 体花岗岩源于由新元古代变质基性岩组成的加厚 下地壳的部分熔融,残留相含有石榴子石和金红 石,为榴辉岩。磨石沟岩体花岗岩源于由中一新元 古代变质基性岩和少量变质杂砂岩组成的加厚下 地壳(榴辉岩)的部分熔融。

4.3 构造环境

文中获得的磨石沟岩体和本头山岩体花岗岩 形成时代为209~200 Ma,为晚三叠世晚期,具有相 对富集的 Sr-Nd 同位素, 源区主要为古老的地壳, 不 同于俯冲洋壳熔融形成的埃达克质岩,其岩石成因 为源于加厚下地壳部分熔融形成的埃达克质岩。 通常认为由加厚下地壳部分熔融形成的埃达克质 岩形成于碰撞造山环境或碰撞后环境(Wang et al., 2007, 2020; He et al., 2011), 碰撞过程中地壳的部分 熔融可以在超高压变质大陆地壳刚开始折返时发 生,并形成埃达克质岩;碰撞后阶段,在重力的作用 下加厚下地壳、岩石圈地幔拆沉引发造山带的垮 塌、去根和软流圈上涌,并导致局部构造环境由挤 压向伸展的转变(Song et al., 2015),该阶段加厚下地 壳部分熔融也可以形成埃达克质岩。由此推断磨 石沟岩体和本头山岩体埃达克质岩可能形成于碰 撞阶段超高压变质大陆地壳折返或碰撞后阶段伸 展的构造环境中。

东昆仑造山带与古特提斯洋增生造山作用相 关的弧花岗岩主要分布在东昆仑中部构造带,对东 昆仑已发表的弧花岗岩测年进行分析(图 10;孙雨 等, 2009; Zhang et al., 2012; Ding et al., 2014; Huang et al., 2014; Xiong et al., 2014; 陈功等, 2016; 菅坤坤等, 2017;李瑞保等, 2018;国显正等, 2018, 2019;张雨莲 等, 2018; 岳维好和周家喜, 2019; 封铿等, 2020; Kong et al., 2020; 徐博等, 2020; 王巍等, 2021; 陈国超等, 2022; 王凤林等, 2022; Yan et al., 2024), 除个别弧花 岗岩样品年龄分布在231~237Ma, 弧花岗岩形成时 代主要集分布在 270~237 Ma, 年龄概率曲线可形成 明显峰值,推断在中三叠世末大洋板片俯冲结束。 东昆仑南部构造带中一下三叠统是一套发育较好 的弧前盆地沉积,其陆缘碎屑岩的物源主要来自北 部的东昆仑中部构造带内广泛分布的弧岩浆岩,进 一步证明早一中三叠世东昆仑构造带处于俯冲背 景下的陆缘弧-盆体系(闫臻等,2008;李瑞保等, 2015; 岳远刚, 2022)。晚三叠世弧盆体系已不存在, 处于碰撞造山阶段。这些特征表明磨石沟岩体和 本头山岩体形成于碰撞一碰撞后构造阶段。

东昆仑印支晚期已发现的埃达克质岩形成时 代为231~215Ma,在东昆仑中部构造带和东昆仑南 部构造带均有分布,成因大致有2种类型(图6): ①加厚下地壳重熔形成的埃达克质岩,主要包括分 布在东昆仑南部构造带内的和勒冈希里克特花岗 闪长岩(225Ma; 陈国超等, 2013a)和哥日卓托似斑 状花岗岩(227Ma; 刘金龙等, 2015), 以及分布在东 昆仑中部构造带的巴隆斑状花岗闪长岩(224 Ma, Xiong et al., 2014)和小圆山英云闪长岩(218 Ma, 孔 会磊等,2016)。②拆沉下地壳熔融形成的埃达克 质岩,主要包括分布在东昆仑南部构造带内科科鄂 阿龙岩体(218Ma; 陈国超等, 2013b), 以及分布在东 昆仑中部构造带内的黄龙沟闪长岩(215Ma; Ding et al., 2014)、黄龙沟斑状闪长岩(218Ma; Xin et al., 2019)和巴隆石英闪长岩(230Ma;黄啸坤等, 2021)。 由此表明东昆仑在晚三叠世早期(231~215Ma)就 可能存在加厚下地壳的拆沉作用或俯冲板片断离 作用。

东昆仑印支期 A 型花岗岩或具有 A 型花岗岩 地球化学成分的火山岩形成时代主要为晚三叠世 晚期(218~204Ma;陈丹玲等,2001;刘云华等,2006; 丁烁等,2011;高永宝 2014;钱兵等,2015;张明玉 等,2018; Zhu et al.,2022;图 10)。东昆仑晚三叠世 也存在幔源岩浆活动,时代为228~207 Ma(罗照华 等,2002;中国地质大学(武汉),2006;奥琮等,2015; Hu et al.,2016;陈国超等,2017;顾雪祥等,2017;Liu et al.,2017;图 10)。由 A 型花岗岩年龄分布特征推 断东昆仑至少在晚三叠世中期就处于伸展的构造背景。

东昆仑南部构造带上三叠统八宝山组不同于 下石炭统一中三叠统海相和海陆过渡相沉积,是以 河流相、三角洲相和湖泊相为特征的陆相沉积,物 源来自多个不同方向,地层变形较弱,产状近水平, 具有伸展型陆相断陷盆地的充填特征(岳远刚, 2022),并且上三叠统八宝山组角度不整合于中一 下三叠统之上,与下伏中一下三叠统之间形成了明 显的沉积间断(图 10)。东昆仑中部构造带缺失 中一下三叠统沉积,晚三叠世地层为陆相火山岩地 层鄂拉山组(图 10)。上述特征表明晚三叠世开始 东昆仑造山带构造体制发生了重要的变化,进入碰 撞一碰撞后造山阶段,并且在晚三叠世较早时期就 开始显示为伸展的构造背景。

综合上述特征分析表明,磨石沟岩体和本头山 岩体埃达克质岩形成于东昆仑印支期造山带碰撞



J₁₋₂*yq*一羊曲组; J₁₋₂*d*一大煤沟组; T₃*bb*一八宝山组; T₃*e*一鄂拉山组; T₂*x*一希里可特组; T₁₋₂*n*一闹仓坚沟组; T₁*h*一洪水川组; P₃*g*一格曲组; P₁₋₂*dc*一打柴沟组; P*B*一布青山群

弧花岗岩年齡据孙雨等, 2009; Zhang et al., 2012; Ding et al., 2014; Huang et al., 2014; Xiong et al., 2014; 陈功等, 2016; 菅坤坤等, 2017; 李瑞保等, 2018; 国显正等, 2018, 2019; 张雨莲等, 2018; 岳维好和周家喜, 2019; 封铿等, 2020; Kong et al., 2020; 徐博等, 2020; 王巍等, 2021; 陈国超等, 2022; 王凤林等, 2022; Yan et al., 2024。 A型花岗岩和具 A型花岗岩地球化学成分的火山岩年齡据陈国超等, 2013a, 2013b; Ding et al., 2014; Xiong et al., 2014; 就函素, 2011; 高永宝等, 2014; 钱兵等, 2015; 张明玉等, 2018; Zhu et al., 2022。埃达克质岩年齡据陈国超等, 2013a, 2013b; Ding et al., 2014; Xiong et al., 2014; 刘金龙等, 2015; 孔会磊等, 2016; Xin et al., 2019, 黄啸坤等, 2021; 刘建栋等, 2023。砂卡岩型矿床年齡据丰成友等, 2009, 2011; 高永宝等, 2012; 田承盛等, 2013; 王富春等, 2013; Xia et al., 2015; 于淼等, 2015; 刘建楠等, 2017; Fang et al., 2018; Qu et al., 2019; Gao et al., 2020; Liang et al., 2021; 黄啸坤, 2021。金矿床年齡据肖晔等, 2014; Zhang et al., 2017; 李金超, 2017; Cao et al., 2021; Liang et al., 2017; 王亟磊等, 2017; 匝 驾车, 2002; 中国地质大学(武汉), 2006; 熊富浩等, 2011; 奥琮等, 2015; Hu et al., 2016; 陈国超等, 2017; Liu et al., 2017; 王亟磊等, 2017; 顾 雪祥等, 2017; 赵旭等, 2018; Yan et al., 2024。地层柱状图中年齡据丁烁等, 2011; 邵凤丽, 2017; 封铿等, 2022; 青海省地质调查院, 2023; 张耀玲

图 10 东昆仑印支期岩浆活动、沉积序列、成矿作用与构造演化关系图

Fig. 10 Relationship between Indosinian magmatic activity, sedimentary sequence, mineralization and tectonic evolution in East Kunlun

 $J_{1,2}yq$ —Yangqu Formation; $J_{1,2}d$ —Dameigou Formation; T_3bb —Babaoshan Formation; T_3e —Elashan Formation; T_2x —Xilikete Formation; T_1 . $_2n$ —Naocangjiangou Formation; T_1h —Hongshuichuan Formation; P_3g —Gequ Formation; $P_{1,2}dc$ —Dachaigou Formation; PB—Buqingshan Group.

Arc granite ages according to Sun et al., 2009; Zhang et al., 2012; Ding et al., 2014; Huang et al., 2014; Xiong et al., 2014; Chen et al., 2016; Jian et al., 2017; Li et al., 2018; Guo et al., 2018, 2019; Zhang et al., 2018; Yue and Zhou, 2019; Kong et al., 2020; Xu et al., 2020; Feng et al., 2020; Wang et al., 2022; Wang et al., 2022; and Yan et al., 2024. Age data of A-type granites and volcanic rocks with geochemical composition of A-type granites according to Chen et al., 2001; Liu et al., 2006, Ding et al., 2011; Gao et al., 2014; Qian et al., 2015; Zhang et al., 2018; and Zhu et al., 2022. Age of adakitic rocks according to Chen et al., 2013a, 2013b; Xiong et al., 2014; Ding et al., 2014; Liu et al., 2015; Kong et al., 2016; Xin et al., 2019; Huang et al., 2021 and Liu et al., 2023. Age of skarn type deposit according to Feng et al., 2009, 2011; Gao et al., 2012; Tian et al., 2013; Wang et al., 2015; Xia et al., 2015; Liu et al., 2017; Fang et al., 2018; Qu et al., 2019; Gao et al., 2020; Liang et al., 2021; Huang et al., 2021 and Cao et al., 2021. The gold deposit age data according to Xiao et al., 2014; Zhang et al., 2017; Li et al., 2017; and Liang et al., 2015; Hu et al., 2016; Liu et al., 2017; Chen et al., 2002; China University of Geosciences (Wuhan), 2006; Xiong et al., 2011; Ao et al., 2015; Hu et al., 2017; Chen et al., 2017; Wang et al., 2017; Zhao et al., 2018; and Yan et al., 2024. Age data in the stratigraphic column charts according to Ding et al., 2011; Shao et al., 2017; Feng et al., 2022; Qinghai Geological Survey Institute, 2023; and Zhang et al., 2024. Stratigraphic column data according to Qinghai Geological Survey Institute, 2023.

后伸展的构造环境中。

4.4 地质意义

磨石沟岩体和本头山岩体埃达克质花岗岩形 成时代为209~200 Ma,即晚三叠世晚期一早侏罗世 初期,是东昆仑印支造山带发现的较年轻的埃达克 质岩,其成因为加厚下地壳的熔融。这表明东昆仑 印支造山带印支期碰撞一碰撞后地质过程持续到 了侏罗纪初期。进一步结合以往研究成果,可以较 完整地、初步概括出东昆仑印支造山带的碰撞造山 过程和地质特征。

4.4.1 陆块初始碰撞(237~232 Ma)

东昆仑印支期弧岩浆岩形成的时间为270~ 237 Ma,推断碰撞初始阶段的起始点约在237 Ma, 可能持续到232 Ma。该阶段尚无幔源岩浆岩、埃达 克质岩和A型花岗岩发现的报道,I型花岗岩活动 也非常微弱,是一个岩浆活动相对平静的时期(图10)。 通常在初始碰撞阶段由于处于陆块的挤压和加厚 过程,岩浆活动受到限制。该阶段在东昆仑南部构 造带为一明显的沉积间断(图10),在东昆仑中部构 造带缺失中一下三叠统,晚三叠世陆相火山岩地层 鄂拉山组角度不整合于下伏地层之上,鄂拉山组火 山岩已获得的最老年龄为235 Ma(封铿等, 2022)。 另外,该阶段的成矿作用也十分微弱。

4.4.2 碰撞后 (232~198Ma)

该阶段岩浆活动强烈,发育长时序的埃达克质 岩、幕式发育的幔源岩浆岩和具A型花岗岩地球化 学成分特征的岩浆岩(图10),并发育大量高钾钙碱 性-钾玄岩系列花岗岩类岩石(陈国超等,2019)。 该阶段也是东昆仑造山带最重要的成矿期之一(图10)。

幔源岩浆活动约开始于 230 Ma(熊富浩等, 2011),镁铁质一超镁铁质岩浆岩规模小、分布分 散,表明幔源岩浆活动相对微弱。幔源岩浆活动呈 现幕式特征,第一期为 230~222 Ma,峰值为 226 Ma(图 10),分布于祁漫塔格北部构造带和东昆仑中 部构造带,源区主要为俯冲交代岩石圈地幔(奥琮 等,2015; Hu et al., 2016;陈国超等,2017)。其中冰 沟富闪深成岩为富集岩石圈地幔和软流圈地幔组 成的混合地幔源,可能与板片断离相关(226 Ma; Liu et al., 2017)。第二期是以深沟镁铁质岩体为代表的 幔源岩浆岩(211~207 Ma;中国地质大学(武汉), 2006;顾雪祥等,2017),分布于东昆仑南部构造带。

东昆仑印支期 A 型花岗岩和具 A 型花岗岩地 球化学特征的火山岩形成时代主要为 218~204 Ma

(陈丹玲等, 2001; 刘云华等, 2006; 丁烁等, 2011; 高 永宝等, 2014; 钱兵等, 2015; 张明玉等, 2018; Zhu et al., 2022), 均分布在祁漫塔格北部构造带和东昆仑 中部构造带,与第二期幔源岩浆活动时间接近(图10)。 目前A型花岗岩成因大体有2种认识:①东昆仑东 端的香日德碱性火山岩和东昆仑西端的于沟子含 碱性暗色矿物的碱性花岗岩,其均被认为形成于大 陆板内伸展环境,与碰撞造山无关(钱兵等,2015; Zhu et al., 2022);其中香日德碱性火山岩形成时代 为 212~209 Ma, 由交代岩石圈地幔部分熔融、长时 间分离结晶和少量的地壳混染形成(Zhu et al., 2022); 于沟子花岗岩时代为210 Ma,形成于古老地壳重熔 并伴有地幔物质的参与(钱兵等, 2015)。②以野马 泉A型花岗岩为代表(高永宝等, 2014), 形成时代 为 213 Ma, 源区为古老地壳, 构造环境为碰撞一碰 撞后。无论哪种成因,A型花岗岩的形成均表明了 岩石圈伸展和软流圈地幔上涌地质过程的存在。 在东昆仑造山带,A型花岗岩和具A型花岗岩成分 特征的火山岩分布局限,仅见于香日德、于沟子、 肯德可克、小红山和野马泉等少数地区。该时期东 昆仑镁铁质一超镁铁质岩体也均分散分布,出露较 为局限。这些特征暗示东昆仑岩石圈伸展和软流 圈地幔上涌可能是局部的,而不是区域的。

埃达克质岩活动时间为232~198Ma(图 10),在 东昆仑中部构造带和东昆仑南部构造带均有分 布。约在晚三叠世早期(232~221Ma)出现了埃达 克质中一酸性侵入岩形成的第一个时期(图10),岩 石成因主要为加厚下地壳的部分熔融(陈国超等, 2013b; Xiong et al., 2014; 刘金龙等, 2015; 黄啸坤等, 2021; 刘建栋等, 2023), 表明该时期东昆仑存在加厚 下地壳,第一期埃达克质岩形成的时间与第一期幔 源岩浆活动的时间相近。俯冲岩石圈板片的断离 或加厚下地壳的拆沉均有可能是第一阶段埃达克 质岩和镁铁质一超镁铁质岩形成的动力学机制,板 片断离诱发深俯冲高压一超高压岩片减压重熔形 成埃达克质岩,并诱发地幔减压与镁铁质一超镁铁 质岩浆的形成与侵位;加厚下地壳的拆沉也可以形 成埃达克质岩和减压导致的幔源岩浆的形成。晚 三叠世晚期一早侏罗世初期(221~200 Ma)出现埃 达克质岩形成的第二个时期(图 10),成因大致有 2种类型,加厚下地壳(榴辉岩和石榴子石角闪岩) 熔融和拆沉下地壳熔融(图 6;陈国超等, 2013a; Ding et al., 2014; 孔会磊等, 2016; Xin et al., 2019)。同期

形成了A型花岗岩和具A型花岗岩成分特征的火 山岩和第二期幔源岩浆岩。第二期埃达克质岩与 东昆仑毗邻的巴颜喀拉-松潘甘孜造山带埃达克质 岩形成时代接近,巴颜喀拉-松潘甘孜造山带加厚 下地壳部分熔融形成的埃达克质岩的时代为 230~200 Ma,但并未发生显著的加厚地壳的拆沉作 用(Zhan et al., 2018;李成祥等, 2023)。

东昆仑印支期金矿床、砂卡岩型铁和多金属矿 床是东昆仑最重要的矿产资源,主要形成于 232~221Ma(图 10;丰成友等,2011;高永宝等,2012; 田承盛等,2013;肖晔等,2014;Xia et al.,2015;刘建 楠等,2017;李金超,2017;Fang et al.,2018;Qu et al., 2019;Gao et al.,2020;Cao et al.,2021;黄啸坤等,2021; Liang et al.,2021),与第一期埃达克质岩的时代基本 一致,也与第一期幔源活动的时期基本一致。

上述分析表明,东昆仑碰撞后地质阶段依据岩 浆活动与成矿作用特点可以划分为2个阶段。第一 阶段为晚三叠世早期(232~221Ma),形成第一期埃 达克质岩和第一期幔源岩浆岩。该时期也是东昆 仑印支造山带最重要的金矿床、砂卡岩型铁和多金 属矿床的成矿期,因此晚三叠世早期的深部地质过 程及岩浆活动在东昆仑印支造山带成矿规律研究 与找矿预测中具有重要意义。第二阶段为晚三叠 世晚期(221~198Ma),形成第二期埃达克质岩、第 二期幔源岩浆岩、A型花岗岩和具A型花岗岩成分 特征的火山岩,成矿事实并不多见。关于第一阶段 的构造环境也有不同认识,例如俯冲板片的断离或 加厚下地壳的拆沉。加厚下地壳的拆沉作用和俯 冲板片的断离均可以引起幔源岩浆活动和埃达克 质岩浆的形成;东昆仑晚三叠世早期的埃达克质岩 空间分布跨越了东昆仑中部和南部构造带,具有呈 面状分布的特征,不同于与板片断离作用相关岩浆 岩多呈线性分布的特点(罗明非等,2014),因此笔 者倾向于该阶段花岗岩浆作用可能主要与碰撞后 岩石圈的拆沉作用有关。

5 结论

(1)东昆仑本头山岩体和磨石沟岩体花岗岩主 要由花岗闪长岩和二长花岗岩组成。磨石沟岩体 的形成时代为 209~208Ma,本头山岩体的形成时代 为 201~200Ma,是东昆仑印支造山带发现的最年轻 的埃达克质岩之一。 (2)本头山岩体和磨石沟岩体花岗岩样品具有高 SiO₂含量、高 Al₂O₃含量、高 Sr 含量和高 Sr/Y 比值,富 Na₂O+K₂O,亏损重稀土元素,Eu 正异常或无异常,具有富集的全岩 Sr-Nd 同位素组成和弱亏损的锆石 Hf 同位素组成,为加厚下地壳部分熔融形成的埃达克质花岗岩。

(3)磨石沟岩体和本头山岩体花岗岩形成于东 昆仑印支造山带碰撞后伸展的构造环境。

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王秉璋,青海省地质矿产勘查开发局正高级工程师,博士生导师。2023年获得 第十八次李四光地质科学奖野外奖。从事青藏高原地质工作30余年,入选国务院 政府特殊津贴专家、国土资源高层次创新型科技人才培养工程(科技领军人 才),自然资源部高层次科技创新人才,青海省昆仑英才(杰出人才)。发现青 藏高原东北部茶卡北山印支期Li-Be矿化伟晶岩带、三江北段草陇-尕朵伟晶岩型 Li-Be矿集区;首次在东昆仑发现铌磷矿化碱性岩-碳酸岩杂岩体,铌矿找矿取得重 要进展;"358"找矿行动中主持4个整装勘查区找矿勘探和找矿部署研究,新发现 矿产地10处、大-中型矿床7处,组织开展中-大比例尺矿产远景调查,圈定找 矿靶区500余处,发现了大量后备勘查基地;参加国土资源大调查,填补青藏高原



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