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南秦岭新发现王庄金矿床矿物成分及其地质意义

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摘要: 王庄金矿是2021年南秦岭地区找矿新发现的矿床, 矿床类型为微细浸染型, 矿体受构造和地层双重控制, 呈层间破碎带产出。王庄金矿床矿石矿物主要为毒砂、黄铁矿, 通过镜下鉴定及电子探针分析, 金主要以不可见金存于毒砂、含砷黄铁矿中, 未见自然金。结合野外工作, 根据矿物共生组合及其交生关系可将王庄金矿床划分为4个成矿阶段: I. 黄铁矿、石英脉成矿早阶段; II. 毒砂、黄铁矿、石英脉成矿主阶段; III. 石英脉伴少量多金属硫化物阶段; IV. 碳酸盐岩晚阶段。不同阶段的黄铁矿具有不同的微量元素特征: I阶段黄铁矿贫As、Au, 富Fe、S; II、III阶段黄铁矿具高As、Au, 低S、Fe特征, 且此阶段黄铁矿当中Au、As存在一定的正相关关系。王庄金矿矿石中黄铁矿Co/Ni均值为2.03, 中位数为1.34, 指示成矿主阶段形成的黄铁矿有岩浆流体的加入。且在Co/Ni<1及1.2<Co/Ni<2.5范围内存在两个含金集中区, 表明可能存在两种不同流体的成矿作用。综合矿床地质及矿物组构特征初步认为, 王庄金矿床存在多阶段的成矿作用。

关键词: 王庄金矿; 物质组成; 黄铁矿; 南秦岭

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Material Composition and Geological Significance of the Newly Discovered Wangzhuang Gold Deposit in South Qinling

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Abstract: The Wangzhuang gold deposit is a newly discovered deposit in South Qinling in 2021. The ore type is a fine disseminated type. The ore body is controlled by both structure and stratum, and it is produced in an interlayer fracture zone. The main metallic minerals of the Wangzhuang gold deposit are arsenopyrite and pyrite. According to microscopic identification and electron probe analysis, the gold is mainly invisible gold in arsenopyrite and arsenian pyrite, and no natural gold is found. Based on the field work, the Wangzhuang gold de-

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posit can be divided into four ore-forming stages: I, the early ore-forming-stage of pyrite quartz veins; II, the main stage of arsenopyrite, pyrite, and quartz veins; III, quartz veins with a small amount of polymetallic sulfide stage; IV, late carbonate stage. The pyrite in different stages has different characteristics of trace elements: stage I pyrite is poor in As and Au, rich in Fe and S; the pyrite of stage II and III are characterized by high As, Au, low S and Fe, and there is a positive correlation between Au and As in pyrite of this stage. The average Co/Ni ratio of pyrite in the Wangzhuang gold deposit is 2.03 and the median is 1.34, indicating that pyrite formed in the ore-forming master stage has the addition of magmatic fluid. In addition, there are two gold-bearing areas in the range of $\text{Co}/\text{Ni} < 1$ and $1.2 < \text{Co}/\text{Ni} < 2.5$, indicating that there may be mineralization of two different fluids. Based on the geological and mineral fabric characteristics of the deposit, it is preliminarily concluded that there is multi-stage mineralization in the Wangzhuang gold deposit.

Keywords: the Wangzhuang gold deposit; material composition; pyrite; the South Qinling

秦岭造山带是中央造山带的重要组成部分,构造-岩浆活动强烈,矿产资源丰富,成矿具有多期次、多作用、多成因等特征,是中国重要的有色金属基地之一(张国伟,2001;姚书振等,2002;杜玉良等,2003;谢才富等,2004;徐林刚等,2021;王汉辉等,2023;陈龙龙等,2024;冉亚洲等,2024)。秦岭成矿带是世界第二大卡林型-类卡林型金矿省,为秦岭-西亚全球第三大汞锑矿带的重要组成部分,且蕴含中国最重要的钡矿田和

铅锌矿田(陈衍景,2010a,2010b)(图1)。作为秦岭造山带的主要组成单元,南秦岭地区也赋存众多金、汞锑、铅锌等矿床(薛春纪等,2005; Zhang et al., 2014; Ma et al., 2020)。自20世纪80年代以来,该区金矿找矿工作取得了较好进展,相继评价了金龙山、烂木沟、淋湘等一批金矿床(刘新会等,2008;沙亚洲等,2013),使南秦岭成为中国微细浸染型金矿床重要矿集区之一。

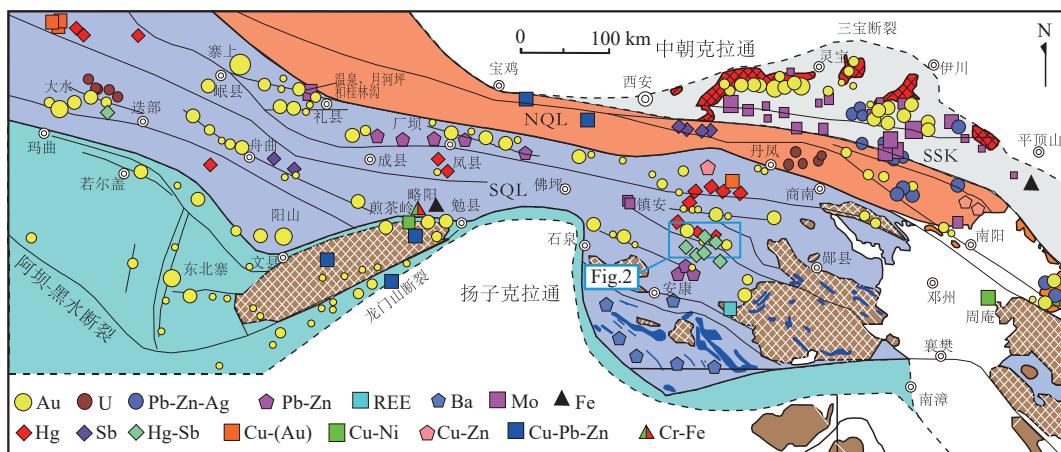


图1 秦岭造山带构造格局与矿床分布示意图(据陈衍景,2010b修)

Fig. 1 Schematic diagram of tectonic pattern and deposit distribution in Qinling orogenic belt

镇甸盆地是南秦岭成矿带中极具潜力的Au-Hg-Sb-Pb-Zn-Cu多金属成矿带(邹海洋等,2001;唐永忠等,2016;孟五一等,2021),盆地南侧发育以泗人沟、关子沟等为代表的志留纪—中泥盆世热水沉积改造型铅锌矿床,北部沿板岩带断裂发育有金龙山超大型金矿床,盆地中部分布有小河、惠家沟等中小型金矿床及公馆、青铜沟超大型汞锑矿床等,构成沿南羌山断裂东西展布的重要金汞锑成矿带。由于盆地中部

存在两个超大型汞(锑)矿(Zhang et al., 2014),导致过去金矿床的调查研究一直被忽视,随着近年汞矿勘查工作的逐渐停止,王庄金矿、老君庙金矿等多个具有大型资源前景金矿床的新发现,使得此区域逐渐具备形成大型金资源基地的潜力。

王庄金矿床是近年地质调查工作新发现的金矿床,对其开展矿物组构、物质组成方面的研究,可以查明该矿床载金矿物类型、是否存在自然金等重要信息,

对于该矿床的理论研究、指导下步找矿工作均具有实际意义。

1 区域地质地球化学特征

王庄金矿床位于南秦岭造山带镇甸裂陷盆地之旬阳盆地晚古生代热水沉积盆地北部。区域古生代地层出露较为齐全,从寒武纪到三叠纪均有出露,中生代地层仅有三叠纪。围绕南羊山断裂带产出的

矿床主要赋存于上泥盆统星红铺组(D_3x)、中上泥盆统古道岭组($D_{2-3}g$)、中泥盆统大枫沟组(D_2d)、中泥盆统西岔河组(D_3x),而王庄金矿床位于上泥盆统—下石炭统铁山组中(D_3C_1t),拓展了区内的含矿地层(图2a)。区内的含矿建造主要为中上泥盆统碳酸盐岩和细碎屑岩建造,主要赋矿岩性为灰岩、砂屑灰岩、含泥质粉砂质灰岩、泥质板岩、钙质板岩等,均为碳酸盐岩、细碎屑岩互层,表现为物理化学界面成矿。

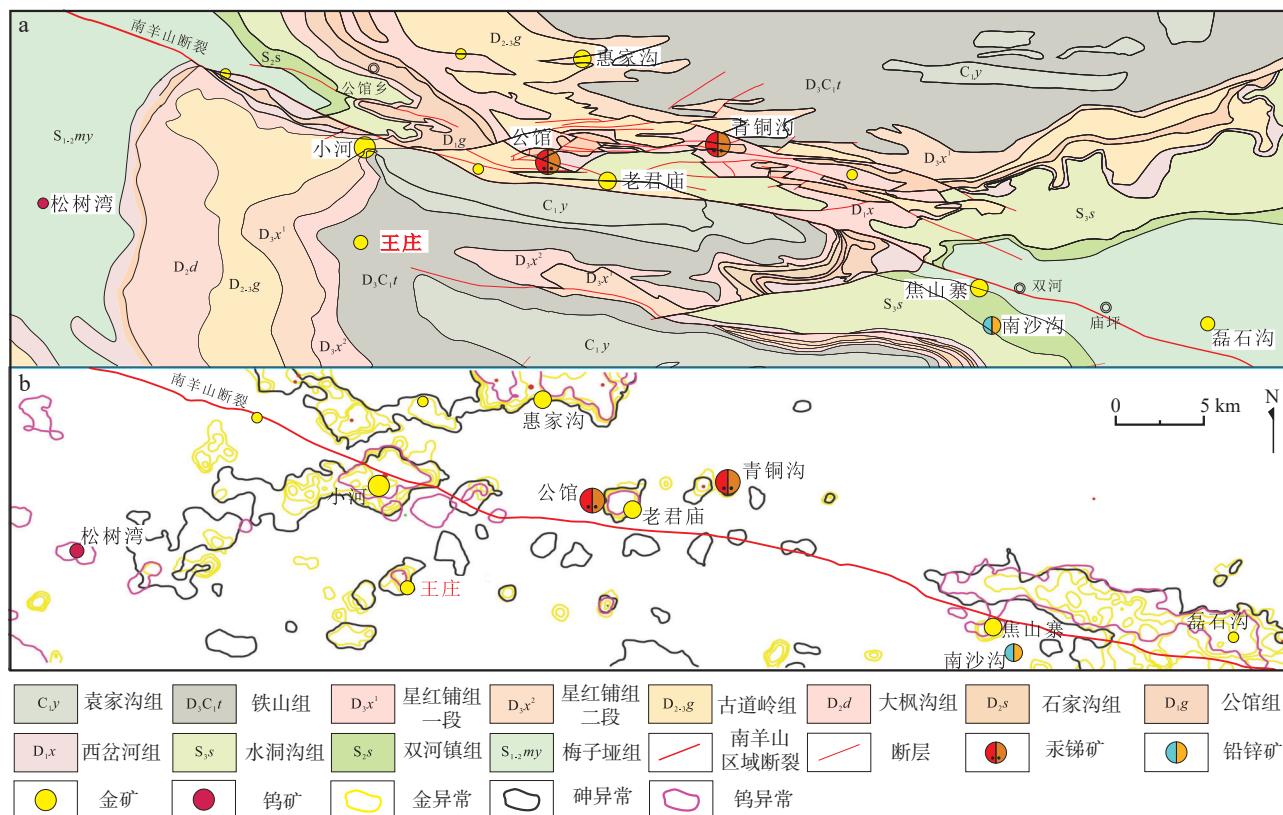


图2 镇甸盆地中带矿产地质图(a)与Au-As-W异常分布图(b)

Fig. 2 (a) Mineral geological and (b) Au-As-W anomaly distribution map in the middle zone of Zhenan-Xunyang Basin

王庄金矿位于白石河-冷水河复向斜之砂砾沟背斜的北西端,NW向送驾园断层、干沟台-青沟断层切过背斜转折端,经遥感解译这些断层向北西方向延伸至矿区,构成了褶皱+断层的有利成矿构造样式组合。王庄、小河金矿床构成的弧形构造带与南羊山断裂相交,区内1:5万水系沉积物异常W-Au-Hg-Sb呈EW向展布,亦受控于南羊山断裂,且含矿地层有一定相似性,成为岩性+构造的有利成矿条件。区内金成矿作用与断裂构造关系密切,与成矿作用有关的断裂多具有先张后压多期活动的特点。NE向主干断裂以及层间破碎带控制金矿床的分布,金矿体多赋存于近

EW向次级断裂构造破碎带中,并且沿断裂破碎带常出现膨胀收缩、尖灭再现等特点。

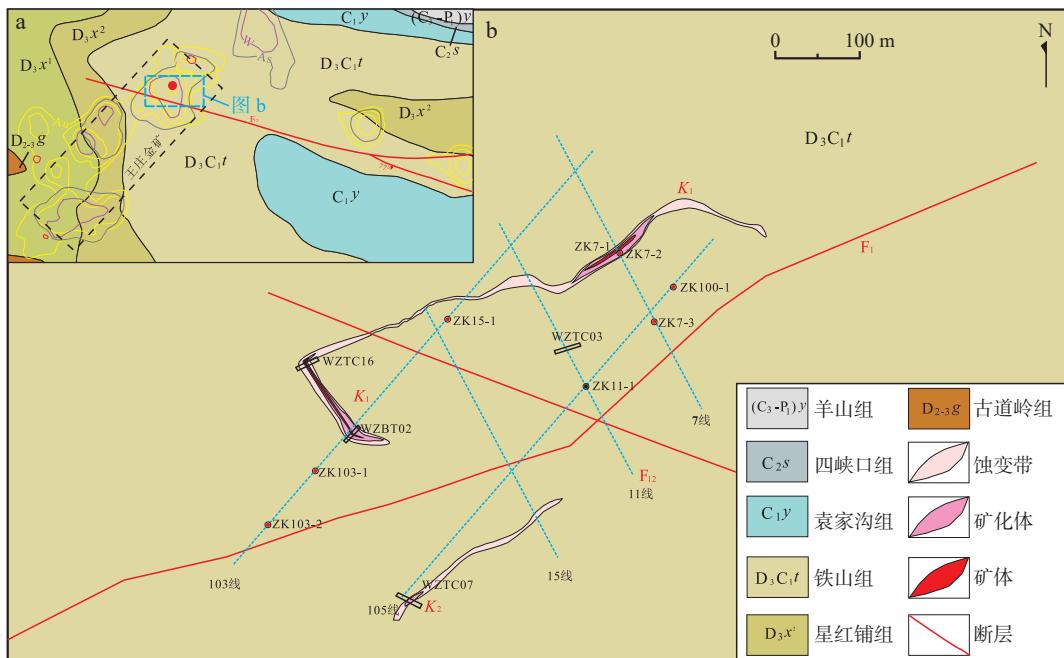
笔者依托在镇甸盆地开展的1:5万矿产地质调查工作,发现区内金、钨元素EW向展布呈现出西部为钨异常、东部为金钨异常(图2b),矿产的分布由西向东为松树湾钨矿、小河金(钨)矿、王庄金矿、老君庙金矿(图2a),明显存在规律性。金矿床当中金钨异常关系密切,互相嵌合叠加,从宏观层面显示金钨相关性,进而呈现区内W→Au、As(W)→Hg、Sb(Au、W)异常分带。矿区范围未发现岩浆岩出露,但区内1:5万水系沉积物测量工作显示王庄

金矿西部有Cu-Cr-Co-Ni-W异常组合,指示矿区西侧存在隐伏岩体。

2 矿区地质特征

矿区主要分布有上泥盆统—下石炭统铁山组(D_3C_1t)、上泥盆统星红铺组(D_3x),铁山组以碳酸

盐岩为主夹少量细碎屑岩,星红铺组主要为灰岩和浅变质细碎屑岩建造。矿体主要赋存于砂岩沟背斜西沿轴部延伸部位的铁山组中,向西延伸进入星红铺组(图3)。矿体整体呈NE向展布,主体受控于灰岩千枚岩构成的层间破碎带(片理化带),主要矿石矿物毒砂、黄铁矿呈浸染状、星点状分布。



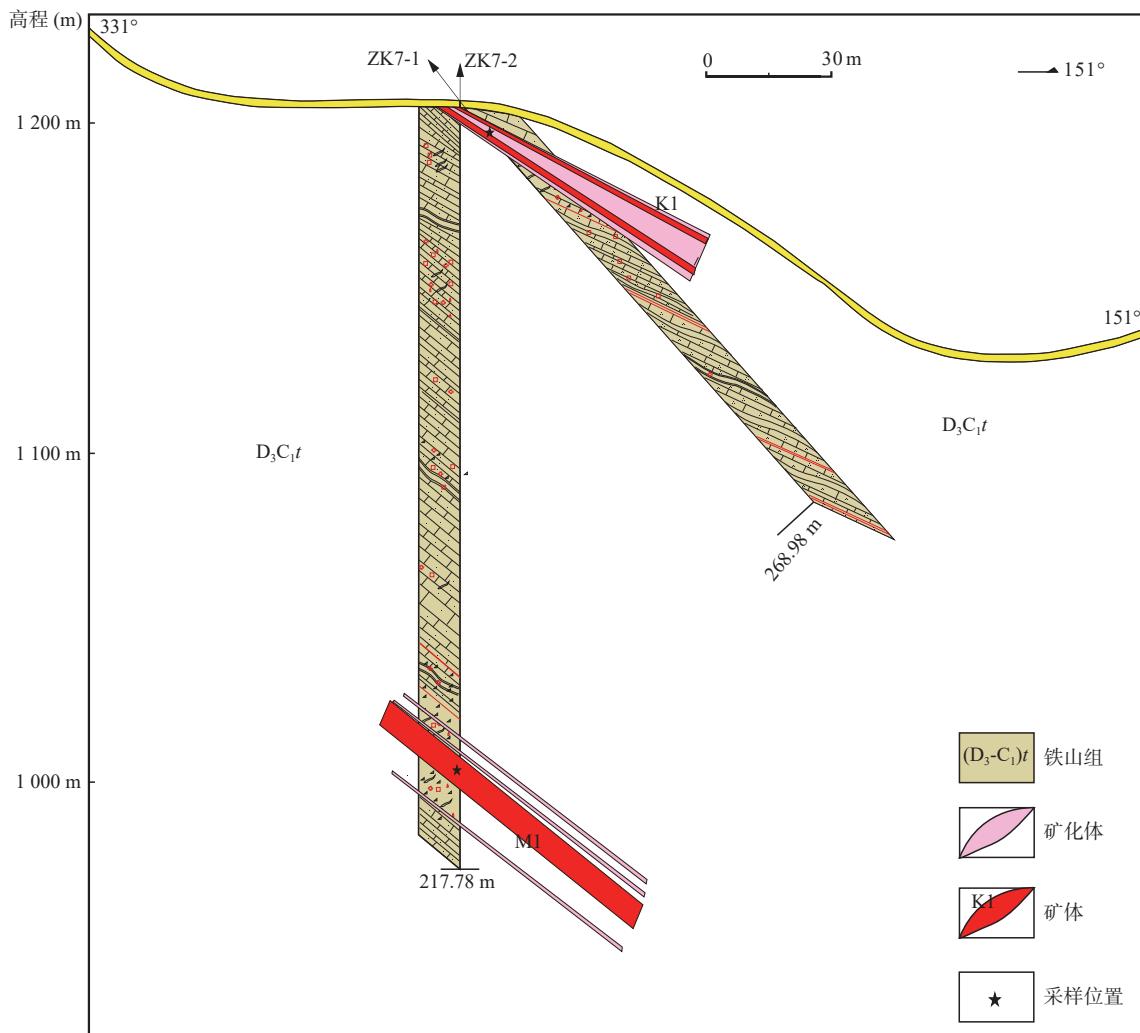


图4 王庄金矿床7号勘探线剖面图及采样位置

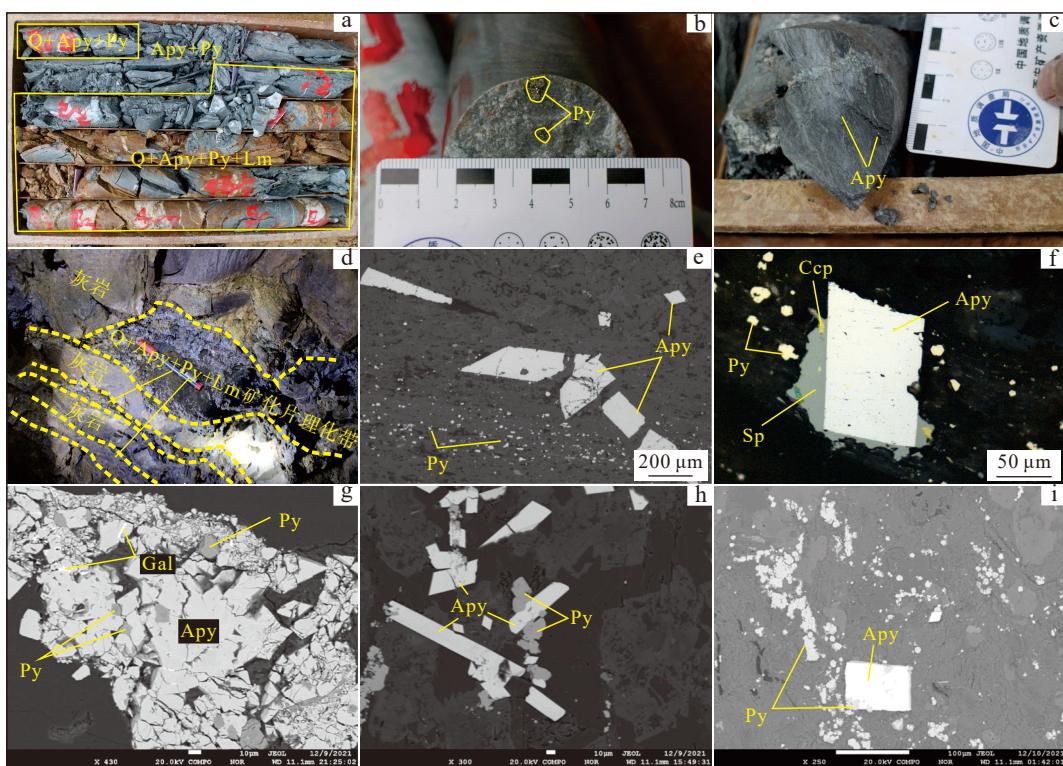
Fig. 4 Profile and sampling location of Exploration Line 7 of Wangzhuang gold deposit

(图5f)。矿石构造整体为碎裂状(图5a、图5d)，少量矿石存在后期交代重结晶。微细粒含砷黄铁矿化、针状毒砂集合体与金品位关系较为密切，尤其毒砂含量高的矿石，金品位均较高。

王庄金矿载金矿物以毒砂为主，其次为黄铁矿。毒砂主要表现为针状、细柱状，呈细脉状、星点状分布于矿石中，在石英脉中含量较低，零星分布，在石英脉与围岩接触部位富集，呈细脉状，黄铁矿呈微细粒状零星分布。通过显微镜及电子探针分析，在王庄金矿未见自然金，金主要以不可见金形式赋存于毒砂、含砷黄铁矿中，电子探针显示毒砂、黄铁矿中金元素含量均小于1%，最高为0.65%，且可通过显微镜下矿物接触关系判断出毒砂是热液中期产物，毒砂后期有被黄铁矿交代现象，这可能反映了金元素的沉淀富集和毒砂结晶消耗流体中As元素有关。

4 成矿阶段划分

综合前文矿石矿物宏观特征表现出矿物组合特征，王庄金矿的成矿过程主要经历3个时期：①沉积成岩期。②热液成矿期。③表生氧化期。根据矿化体、矿物共生组合及其交生关系，可以将热液成矿期划分为4个成矿阶段(图6)：I. 黄铁矿石英脉成矿早阶段(图5a、图5b、图5f)，主要为烟灰色石英脉，表现出顺层产出特征，局部可见少量黄铁矿呈立方体、星点状分布；II. 毒砂、黄铁矿、石英脉成矿主阶段(图5a、图5e、图5g、图5h)，可见大量针状毒砂、黄铁矿沿石英脉体边部分布，以及在I阶段黄铁矿基础上形成环带；III. 石英脉伴少量多金属硫化物阶段(图5f、图5h、图5i)，此阶段可见少量闪锌矿、黄铜矿、方铅矿围绕



a、b、c为岩心当中矿石特征；d为民采矿石宏观特征；e、f为矿石矿物反射光显微镜下特征；g、h、i为BSE照片；Q.石英；Apy.毒砂；Py.黄铁矿；Ccp.黄铜矿；Sp.闪锌矿；Lm.褐铁矿；Gal.方铅矿

图5 王庄金矿床矿石特征、矿物组构

Fig. 5 Ore characteristics and mineral fabric of Wangzhuang gold deposit

| 矿物 | 成矿阶段 | | | |
|-----|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------|
| | I. 成矿早期石英脉、黄铁矿阶段 | II. 毒砂、黄铁矿、石英脉主阶段 | III. 石英脉伴少量金属硫化物阶段 | IV. 碳酸盐岩晚阶段 |
| 石英 | ： | ： | ： | ----- |
| 绢云母 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 黄铁矿 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 毒砂 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 方铅矿 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 黄铜矿 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 方解石 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |

图6 王庄金矿成矿阶段及矿物生成顺序

Fig. 6 Metallogenic stage and mineral formation sequence of Wangzhuang gold deposit

前期毒砂、黄铁矿边部分布,也可见少量黄铁矿交代前期形成的毒砂;IV.碳酸盐岩晚阶段,主要为纯净方解石脉体切割前期形成的石英、金属硫化物脉体。其中与成矿关系密切的为II、III阶段。

5 采样及实验分析

本次工作主要针对王庄金矿K1、M1矿体控制钻孔ZK7-1、ZK7-2采集矿体及上、下蚀变带样品,磨制探针片30件,在进行详细的显微镜下分析基础上,针对不同阶段的金属硫化物开展电子探针分析。

电子探针分析工作在中国地质调查局西安地质调查中心国土资源部岩浆作用成矿与找矿重点实验室完成,分析仪器为日本电子JXA-8230电子探针仪。仪器主要工作条件为:加速电压20 kV,束斑电流为

1×10^{-8} A, 束斑直径为1 μm, 峰值计数时间20 s, 背景计数时间10 s。

6 讨论

载金矿物中微量元素的组合特征以及赋存状态能反映重要的成因矿物学信息,是研究金矿成矿机理的重要方法手段(杨荣生等,2009)。微细浸染型金矿的主要载金矿物是黄铁矿、毒砂,金常以“不可见金”形式赋存于载金矿物中(Bowell et al., 1999; Cline et al., 2005; Martin et al., 2005; 陈懋弘等,2009; 葛战林等,2023)。毒砂在热液成矿期普遍含有金,载金黄铁矿以细粒自形含砷黄铁矿为主。通过王庄金矿矿石矿物电子探针分析数据(表1)可以看出,成矿前I阶段的黄铁矿普遍存在贫As、Au,富Fe、S特征,王庄金矿

表1 王庄金矿床矿石中黄铁矿、毒砂电子探针分析结果(%)

Tab. 1 Electron probe analysis results of pyrite and arsenopyrite in Wangzhuang gold deposit (%)

| 样品编号 | 矿物类型 | As | Zn | Cu | Ni | Co | Fe | Sb | Ag | Bi | Pb | S | Au | Total |
|----------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|---------|
| ZK7-1BT4 | I-py | 0.564 | 0 | 0 | 0.031 | 0.087 | 46.08 | 0 | 0 | 0.011 | 0.101 | 52.881 | 0 | 99.755 |
| | I-py | 2.508 | 0.007 | 0.012 | 0.022 | 0.054 | 44.983 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 53.724 | 0 | 101.31 |
| | II-py | 2.276 | 0.022 | 0.068 | 0.091 | 0.07 | 45.351 | 0 | 0.006 | 0 | 0 | 50.586 | 0 | 98.47 |
| | II-py | 4.218 | 0 | 0 | 0.01 | 0.069 | 45.376 | 0.021 | 0.029 | 0 | 0.011 | 50.432 | 0.01 | 100.176 |
| | II-py | 4.055 | 0.052 | 0 | 0.16 | 0.11 | 44.676 | 0.059 | 0 | 0.016 | 0 | 50.624 | 0 | 99.752 |
| | II-py | 6.68 | 0 | 0.01 | 0.156 | 0.072 | 44.272 | 0.018 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 46.418 | 0.018 | 97.644 |
| | Apy | 39.466 | 0 | 0.028 | 0.068 | 0.094 | 34.134 | 0.071 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 24.022 | 0.037 | 97.92 |
| | Apy | 41.206 | 0 | 0.04 | 0 | 0.045 | 34.468 | 0.079 | 0 | 0 | 0.207 | 23.26 | 0 | 99.305 |
| | Apy | 40.423 | 0 | 0.015 | 0 | 0.044 | 34.55 | 0.08 | 0.047 | 0 | 0 | 23.111 | 0.045 | 98.315 |
| | Apy | 42.555 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.089 | 34.585 | 0.019 | 0 | 0 | 0.049 | 22.65 | 0.029 | 99.976 |
| | Apy | 41.116 | 0 | 0 | 0.096 | 0.059 | 33.959 | 0.206 | 0.006 | 0 | 0 | 22.881 | 0 | 98.323 |
| | Apy | 41.975 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.041 | 34.209 | 0.022 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 22.648 | 0 | 98.895 |
| | Apy | 42.433 | 0.087 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 34.654 | 0.07 | 0.022 | 0 | 0.061 | 21.882 | 0.091 | 99.3 |
| | Apy | 39.188 | 0.013 | 0 | 0 | 0.07 | 33.597 | 0.077 | 0 | 0 | 4.009 | 22.57 | 0 | 99.524 |
| | Apy | 43.225 | 0.001 | 0.012 | 0 | 0.027 | 34.201 | 0 | 0.003 | 0 | 0 | 22.102 | 0.108 | 99.679 |
| | Apy | 42.925 | 0.015 | 0.01 | 0.011 | 0.03 | 34.03 | 0.006 | 0.009 | 0 | 0 | 21.999 | 0.017 | 99.052 |
| | Apy | 44.282 | 0.051 | 0 | 0.066 | 0.024 | 34.297 | 0.036 | 0.001 | 0 | 0.075 | 21.585 | 0 | 100.417 |
| | Apy | 44 | 0.022 | 0.025 | 0.031 | 0.007 | 33.894 | 0.01 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 21.782 | 0 | 99.771 |
| ZK7-1TZ1 | Apy | 44.252 | 0.01 | 0 | 0 | 0.046 | 33.97 | 0.019 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 21.021 | 0.017 | 99.335 |
| | I-py | 0.074 | 0 | 0.013 | 0 | 0.039 | 46.113 | 0.036 | 0.004 | 0 | 0 | 53.708 | 0 | 99.987 |
| | I-py | 1.247 | 0.007 | 0.017 | 0.082 | 0.096 | 45.815 | 0.025 | 0.015 | 0 | 0.047 | 52.233 | 0 | 99.584 |
| | III-py | 0.647 | 0 | 0 | 0.106 | 0.401 | 44.042 | 0.032 | 0.004 | 0 | 0 | 52.629 | 0.003 | 97.864 |
| | III-py | 3.113 | 0 | 0.027 | 0.412 | 0.199 | 45.183 | 0.035 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 51.119 | 0 | 100.088 |
| | III-py | 2.417 | 0 | 0 | 0.116 | 0.168 | 43.772 | 0.064 | 0.021 | 0 | 0.056 | 50.495 | 0 | 97.109 |
| | Apy | 42.448 | 0.057 | 0.014 | 0 | 0.058 | 34.184 | 0.04 | 0 | 0 | 0.021 | 22.439 | 0.055 | 99.316 |
| | Apy | 43.778 | 0.019 | 0.052 | 0.034 | 0.043 | 34.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.066 | 21.448 | 0.119 | 99.859 |
| | Apy | 44.609 | 0.004 | 0 | 0 | 0.022 | 34.09 | 0 | 0.011 | 0 | 0 | 21.386 | 0.068 | 100.19 |
| | Apy | 41.142 | 0.012 | 0.034 | 0 | 0.059 | 33.175 | 0.101 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 21.17 | 0.135 | 95.828 |

续表 1

| 样品编号 | 矿物类型 | As | Zn | Cu | Ni | Co | Fe | Sb | Ag | Bi | Pb | S | Au | Total |
|----------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|---------|
| ZK7-1TZ2 | I-py | 1.99 | 0.017 | 0.043 | 0.382 | 0.173 | 45.417 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 51.978 | 0 | 100 |
| | I-py | 0.111 | 0 | 0.062 | 0.018 | 0.097 | 44.793 | 0.034 | 0.003 | 0 | 0 | 52.656 | 0 | 97.774 |
| | I-py | 2.799 | 0 | 0.021 | 0.084 | 0.008 | 45.416 | 0 | 0.044 | 0 | 0 | 51.559 | 0 | 99.931 |
| | I-py | 2.776 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.038 | 45.561 | 0.022 | 0.007 | 0 | 0 | 51.232 | 0 | 99.636 |
| | II-py | 1.134 | 0.045 | 0.005 | 0.184 | 0.277 | 44.576 | 0.042 | 0.037 | 0 | 0 | 52.241 | 0.02 | 98.561 |
| | II-py | 2.444 | 0 | 0.023 | 0.026 | 0.084 | 44.845 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 51.637 | 0.06 | 99.119 |
| | II-py | 3.752 | 0 | 0.023 | 0 | 0.04 | 45.091 | 0 | 0.009 | 0 | 0 | 50.617 | 0.058 | 99.59 |
| | II-py | 3.938 | 0 | 0.003 | 0.999 | 0.44 | 44.02 | 0.017 | 0 | 0.012 | 0 | 50.332 | 0 | 99.761 |
| | II-py | 1.293 | 0.003 | 0 | 0.153 | 0.253 | 42.633 | 0.013 | 0.019 | 0 | 0.147 | 50.286 | 0.003 | 94.803 |
| | Apy | 41.809 | 0 | 0.026 | 0.267 | 0.061 | 34.506 | 0.021 | 0.001 | 0 | 0 | 23.301 | 0 | 99.992 |
| | Apy | 43.142 | 0 | 0.045 | 0 | 0.044 | 34.621 | 0.059 | 0 | 0 | 0.005 | 22.48 | 0.012 | 100.408 |
| | Apy | 43.085 | 0.029 | 0.016 | 0.019 | 0.034 | 34.545 | 0.036 | 0 | 0 | 0.02 | 22.4 | 0.045 | 100.229 |
| | Apy | 42.46 | 0 | 0 | 0.129 | 0.086 | 34.394 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 22.099 | 0 | 99.168 |
| | Apy | 44.269 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.039 | 34.351 | 0.001 | 0 | 0 | 0.072 | 21.305 | 0.046 | 100.083 |
| | Apy | 44.269 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.039 | 34.351 | 0.001 | 0 | 0 | 0.072 | 21.305 | 0.046 | 100.083 |
| | Apy | 44.197 | 0 | 0.001 | 0 | 0.048 | 33.929 | 0 | 0.025 | 0 | 0 | 21.38 | 0 | 99.58 |
| | Apy | 40.299 | 0 | 0.06 | 0.051 | 0.042 | 33.936 | 0.001 | 0.017 | 0 | 0.005 | 21.195 | 0.021 | 95.627 |
| | Apy | 44.005 | 0 | 0.025 | 0.04 | 0.064 | 34.026 | 0 | 0.031 | 0 | 0 | 20.809 | 0.037 | 99.037 |
| ZK7-1TZ3 | I-py | 0.075 | 0.036 | 0 | 0.012 | 0.054 | 46.366 | 0.024 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 53.35 | 0.055 | 99.972 |
| | I-py | 0.178 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.058 | 46.249 | 0.012 | 0.012 | 0 | 0.066 | 52.599 | 0 | 99.174 |
| | II-py | 2.805 | 0 | 0.005 | 0 | 0.045 | 45.825 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 52.271 | 0.014 | 100.965 |
| | II-py | 1.217 | 0 | 0.015 | 0.059 | 0.439 | 45.343 | 0.018 | 0.006 | 0 | 0.039 | 52.461 | 0 | 99.597 |
| | II-py | 2.099 | 0 | 0.026 | 0.022 | 0.034 | 45.677 | 0.026 | 0.002 | 0 | 0 | 51.588 | 0.041 | 99.515 |
| | II-py | 2.331 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.017 | 45 | 0.038 | 0.023 | 0 | 0 | 52.186 | 0 | 99.595 |
| | II-py | 2.97 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.091 | 45.284 | 0.021 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 51.495 | 0.092 | 99.953 |
| | II-py | 2.289 | 0.037 | 0 | 0 | 0.037 | 45.099 | 0.014 | 0.022 | 0 | 0.072 | 51.426 | 0.027 | 99.023 |
| | III-py | 1.844 | 0 | 0 | 0.396 | 0.188 | 44.829 | 0.027 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 51.634 | 0.01 | 98.928 |
| | III-py | 2.187 | 0.002 | 0.032 | 0.038 | 0.052 | 44.741 | 0.008 | 0.035 | 0 | 0.004 | 51.49 | 0 | 98.589 |
| | II-py | 3.836 | 0.059 | 0.027 | 0.024 | 0.081 | 44.973 | 0 | 0.019 | 0 | 0 | 50.352 | 0.003 | 99.374 |
| | II-py | 4.142 | 0 | 0.056 | 0.128 | 0.057 | 44.851 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.143 | 50.346 | 0 | 99.723 |
| | II-py | 1.738 | 0 | 0 | 0.109 | 0.092 | 43.853 | 0.017 | 0 | 0 | 0.022 | 50.521 | 0.064 | 96.416 |
| | Apy | 40.827 | 0.029 | 0.007 | 0 | 0.044 | 34.922 | 0.005 | 0.01 | 0 | 0 | 24.062 | 0 | 99.906 |
| | Apy | 41.213 | 0 | 0.009 | 0.015 | 0.085 | 34.878 | 0.021 | 0 | 0 | 0.031 | 23.81 | 0.053 | 100.115 |
| | Apy | 41.462 | 0 | 0 | 0.032 | 0.026 | 34.819 | 0.023 | 0.042 | 0 | 0.005 | 23.347 | 0.074 | 99.83 |
| | Apy | 41.151 | 0 | 0.029 | 0.182 | 0.038 | 34.52 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 23.181 | 0 | 99.101 |
| | Apy | 42.363 | 0.012 | 0.006 | 0 | 0.065 | 34.737 | 0 | 0.025 | 0 | 0 | 23.015 | 0.017 | 100.24 |
| | Apy | 41.994 | 0.037 | 0 | 0 | 0.048 | 34.393 | 0.02 | 0.003 | 0 | 0.071 | 22.788 | 0 | 99.354 |
| | Apy | 42.254 | 0.01 | 0.052 | 0.003 | 0.055 | 34.4 | 0.012 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 22.725 | 0.058 | 99.569 |
| | Apy | 42.012 | 0 | 0.018 | 0 | 0.017 | 34.526 | 0.054 | 0.048 | 0 | 0 | 22.506 | 0.042 | 99.223 |
| | Apy | 41.686 | 0.004 | 0 | 0 | 0.033 | 34.073 | 0.037 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 22.739 | 0 | 98.572 |
| | Apy | 43.393 | 0.017 | 0.018 | 0.042 | 0.042 | 34.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 22.301 | 0.091 | 100.304 |
| | Apy | 42.447 | 0 | 0.006 | 0 | 0.055 | 33.781 | 0.003 | 0.013 | 0 | 0.031 | 22.603 | 0.14 | 99.079 |
| | Apy | 43.158 | 0 | 0.01 | 0.053 | 0.024 | 33.841 | 0.039 | 0 | 0 | 0.005 | 21.977 | 0 | 99.107 |
| | Apy | 43.05 | 0 | 0 | 0.001 | 0.018 | 34.067 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.08 | 21.499 | 0.07 | 98.785 |
| | Apy | 44.064 | 0 | 0 | 1.328 | 0.105 | 32.694 | 0.004 | 0.013 | 0 | 0 | 21.542 | 0.038 | 99.788 |
| | II-py | 6.731 | 0 | 0.108 | 0.06 | 0.099 | 44.595 | 0 | 0.003 | 0 | 0.029 | 49.508 | 0.035 | 101.168 |

续表1

| 样品编号 | 矿物类型 | As | Zn | Cu | Ni | Co | Fe | Sb | Ag | Bi | Pb | S | Au | Total |
|-----------|--------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|---------|
| ZK7-1TZ4 | I-py | 0.019 | 0.044 | 0 | 0 | 0.022 | 46.858 | 0.003 | 0.001 | 0 | 0 | 53.404 | 0 | 100.351 |
| | I-py | 0.035 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.087 | 46.57 | 0 | 0.005 | 0.018 | 0 | 53.513 | 0 | 100.228 |
| | I-py | 0.032 | 0.034 | 0 | 0.088 | 0.025 | 46.471 | 0.012 | 0.014 | 0 | 0 | 53.252 | 0 | 99.928 |
| | III-py | 0 | 0 | 0.044 | 0.003 | 0.002 | 45.485 | 0 | 0.002 | 0 | 0.044 | 53.612 | 0.051 | 99.243 |
| | Apy | 43.192 | 0.027 | 0.001 | 0.025 | 0.031 | 33.552 | 0.02 | 0.014 | 0 | 0 | 21.252 | 0.074 | 98.188 |
| | I-py | 0 | 0.01 | 0.024 | 0.014 | 0.08 | 46.771 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0 | 0.015 | 53.489 | 0.01 | 100.433 |
| | I-py | 0 | 0.032 | 0 | 0.056 | 0.093 | 45.381 | 0.012 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 54.206 | 0 | 99.78 |
| | I-py | 0.284 | 0.05 | 0 | 0.053 | 0.076 | 45.338 | 0.019 | 0 | 0 | 0.018 | 52.611 | 0.048 | 98.497 |
| | I-py | 0.542 | 0 | 0.057 | 0.115 | 0.182 | 45.446 | 0.003 | 0.035 | 0 | 0 | 52.781 | 0.01 | 99.171 |
| | I-py | 0.712 | 0 | 0.043 | 0.121 | 0.198 | 45.433 | 0.017 | 0 | 0 | 0.013 | 52.657 | 0.01 | 99.204 |
| ZK7-2TZ01 | III-py | 0.096 | 0 | 0.035 | 0.065 | 0.011 | 45.759 | 0.004 | 0.003 | 0 | 0.074 | 53.309 | 0.127 | 99.483 |
| | III-py | 0.099 | 0 | 0.05 | 0.065 | 0.068 | 45.586 | 0.049 | 0.005 | 0 | 0.089 | 52.903 | 0 | 98.914 |
| | III-py | 0.216 | 0.068 | 0.041 | 0.056 | 0.109 | 45.42 | 0.082 | 0.016 | 0 | 0.177 | 52.06 | 0.033 | 98.278 |
| | III-py | 0.392 | 0 | 0.096 | 0.111 | 0.262 | 44.737 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.201 | 52.305 | 0 | 98.104 |
| | III-py | 0.254 | 0.053 | 0.074 | 0.098 | 0.132 | 44.656 | 0.021 | 0.024 | 0 | 0.093 | 51.978 | 0.003 | 97.386 |
| | III-py | 0.078 | 0 | 0 | 0.013 | 0.079 | 44.428 | 0.015 | 0.009 | 0.008 | 0 | 51.13 | 0 | 95.76 |
| ZK7-2TZ1 | II-py | 0.699 | 0.015 | 0.038 | 0.231 | 0.089 | 45.035 | 0.007 | 0 | 0 | 0.013 | 53.807 | 0.027 | 99.961 |
| | II-py | 3.577 | 0.01 | 0.028 | 0.333 | 0.277 | 44.037 | 0.036 | 0.028 | 0 | 0.078 | 50.641 | 0.145 | 99.19 |
| | Apy | 42.003 | 0.086 | 0.013 | 0 | 0.03 | 34.207 | 0.091 | 0.019 | 0 | 0 | 22.521 | 0 | 98.97 |
| | Apy | 43.236 | 0.034 | 0.054 | 0 | 0.019 | 34.148 | 0.08 | 0 | 0 | 0.018 | 22.172 | 0 | 99.761 |
| | Apy | 44.022 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.01 | 33.962 | 0 | 0.002 | 0 | 0 | 21.851 | 0.16 | 100.007 |
| | Apy | 42.502 | 0.078 | 0.022 | 0 | 0.019 | 33.894 | 0 | 0.024 | 0 | 0.136 | 21.289 | 0.219 | 98.183 |
| ZK7-2TZ3 | III-py | 0.138 | 0.078 | 0.029 | 0.081 | 0.17 | 46.323 | 0.026 | 0.042 | 0 | 0.118 | 53.032 | 0.093 | 100.13 |
| | III-py | 0.052 | 0.047 | 0.005 | 0.484 | 0.173 | 46.049 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 53.232 | 0.066 | 100.108 |
| | III-py | 0.137 | 0 | 0.077 | 0.124 | 0.2 | 45.586 | 0.044 | 0.014 | 0 | 0.146 | 53.093 | 0 | 99.421 |
| | III-py | 0.068 | 0 | 35.467 | 0.137 | 0.053 | 29.769 | 0 | 0.031 | 0 | 0 | 35.239 | 0.029 | 100.793 |
| ZK7-2TZ4 | III-py | 0.846 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.077 | 45.429 | 0.022 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 52.774 | 0 | 99.148 |
| | III-py | 0.334 | 0.064 | 0.06 | 0.033 | 0.216 | 45.29 | 0.014 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 51.871 | 0.03 | 97.912 |
| | III-py | 0.139 | 0.037 | 0.052 | 0.072 | 0.186 | 44.657 | 0.043 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 52.297 | 0.007 | 97.49 |
| | II-py | 4.224 | 0.017 | 0.038 | 0.028 | 0.062 | 45.786 | 0.009 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 50.672 | 0.059 | 100.895 |
| | II-py | 4.603 | 0 | 0.038 | 0.166 | 0.046 | 45.47 | 0.029 | 0.012 | 0 | 0 | 50.103 | 0.042 | 100.509 |
| | II-py | 5.055 | 0.012 | 0.02 | 0.08 | 0.07 | 45.211 | 0 | 0.016 | 0 | 0 | 50.245 | 0.01 | 100.719 |
| | Apy | 40.241 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.08 | 34.829 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 24.283 | 0.099 | 99.532 |
| | Apy | 39.389 | 0 | 0.003 | 0 | 0.017 | 34.577 | 0.145 | 0 | 0 | 0.01 | 24.089 | 0.012 | 98.242 |
| | Apy | 41.54 | 0.016 | 0 | 0.018 | 0.021 | 34.842 | 0.025 | 0 | 0 | 0.005 | 23.595 | 0.025 | 100.087 |
| | Apy | 43.246 | 0 | 0.007 | 0.005 | 0.046 | 34.509 | 0.008 | 0.016 | 0 | 0.023 | 23.084 | 0.029 | 100.973 |
| | Apy | 42.95 | 0.01 | 0 | 0 | 0.037 | 34.584 | 0.03 | 0.007 | 0 | 0 | 22.381 | 0.013 | 100.012 |
| | Apy | 44.053 | 0 | 0.022 | 0.087 | 0.028 | 34.007 | 0.006 | 0 | 0 | 0.018 | 21.841 | 0.08 | 100.142 |
| | Apy | 40.809 | 0 | 0.047 | 0 | 0.02 | 33.195 | 0.069 | 0 | 0 | 0.033 | 22.249 | 0.05 | 96.472 |
| | Apy | 40.594 | 0.004 | 0 | 0.005 | 0.069 | 32.841 | 0.005 | 0.002 | 0 | 0.044 | 21.676 | 0.099 | 95.339 |
| | I-py | 0.087 | 0.003 | 0 | 0.084 | 0.069 | 46.498 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.028 | 53.26 | 0.024 | 100.053 |
| | I-py | 0.087 | 0.014 | 0 | 0.018 | 0.08 | 46.379 | 0.002 | 0.022 | 0 | 0.02 | 53.269 | 0 | 99.891 |

续表 1

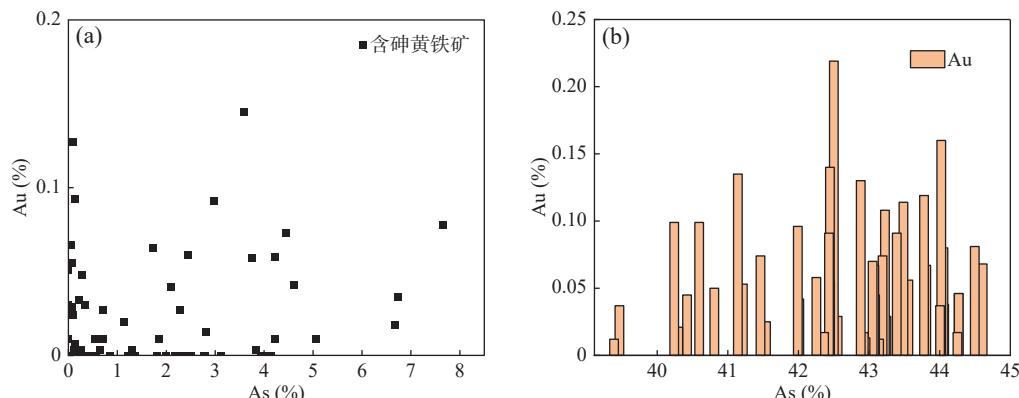
| 样品编号 | 矿物类型 | As | Zn | Cu | Ni | Co | Fe | Sb | Ag | Bi | Pb | S | Au | Total |
|----------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|----|-------|--------|-------|---------|
| ZK7-2TZ4 | II-py | 1.816 | 0 | 0.017 | 0 | 0.019 | 46.91 | 0.022 | 0.001 | 0 | 0 | 52.041 | 0 | 100.826 |
| | II-py | 4.441 | 0.005 | 0.018 | 0.054 | 0.045 | 45.129 | 0.052 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 51.863 | 0.073 | 101.68 |
| | II-py | 5.265 | 0 | 0.025 | 0.082 | 0.054 | 44.116 | 0.046 | 0.002 | 0 | 0 | 48.946 | 0.651 | 99.187 |
| | II-py | 7.653 | 0.025 | 0.02 | 0.041 | 0.029 | 44.91 | 0.008 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 47.849 | 0.078 | 100.613 |
| | I-py | 0 | 0.034 | 35.37 | 0 | 0.016 | 30.507 | 0.004 | 0.011 | 0 | 0 | 34.809 | 0 | 100.751 |
| | I-py | 0 | 0.122 | 35.132 | 0 | 0.037 | 30.009 | 0.111 | 0.034 | 0 | 0.05 | 34.712 | 0.03 | 100.237 |
| | Apy | 41.991 | 0.022 | 0 | 0 | 0.024 | 34.643 | 0.038 | 0.008 | 0 | 0 | 23.15 | 0.096 | 99.972 |
| | Apy | 42.883 | 0 | 0.024 | 0.115 | 0.016 | 34.524 | 0 | 0.002 | 0 | 0 | 22.324 | 0.13 | 100.018 |
| | Apy | 43.487 | 0.056 | 0.004 | 0.088 | 0.04 | 34.272 | 0.014 | 0.023 | 0 | 0.031 | 22.091 | 0.114 | 100.22 |
| | Apy | 48.284 | 0.02 | 0 | 0.008 | 0.067 | 33.757 | 0.019 | 0 | 0 | 0.069 | 20.271 | 0 | 102.495 |
| ZK7-2TZ5 | I-py | 0 | 0.008 | 0 | 0.053 | 0.049 | 46.789 | 0.011 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 53.767 | 0 | 100.677 |
| | I-py | 0.104 | 0.05 | 0 | 0.006 | 0.096 | 45.864 | 0.016 | 0.039 | 0 | 0 | 54.041 | 0.003 | 100.219 |
| | I-py | 0 | 0.017 | 0.003 | 0.024 | 0.065 | 46.367 | 0.01 | 0.033 | 0 | 0.045 | 53.375 | 0 | 99.939 |
| | I-py | 0.11 | 0 | 0.031 | 0.062 | 0.138 | 46.232 | 0.01 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 53.16 | 0 | 99.743 |
| | I-py | 0.086 | 0.01 | 0.071 | 0.293 | 0.108 | 45.409 | 0.076 | 0.007 | 0 | 0.047 | 52.865 | 0 | 98.972 |
| | I-py | 0.036 | 0 | 0.043 | 0.077 | 0.072 | 45.174 | 0.04 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 52.565 | 0 | 98.007 |
| | I-py | 0.106 | 0.045 | 0.007 | 0.515 | 0.137 | 44.688 | 0.026 | 0 | 0 | 0.037 | 52.62 | 0 | 98.181 |
| | I-py | 0.122 | 0.038 | 0.021 | 0.192 | 0.117 | 44.356 | 0.055 | 0 | 0 | 0.006 | 51.775 | 0 | 96.682 |
| | I-py | 0.07 | 0.033 | 0 | 0.269 | 0.129 | 43.787 | 0.04 | 0.018 | 0 | 0 | 50.751 | 0 | 95.097 |
| | I-py | 0.142 | 0.018 | 0 | 0.189 | 0.138 | 42.336 | 0.009 | 0 | 0 | 0.045 | 49.969 | 0 | 92.846 |

注：由中国地质调查局西安地质调查中心实验室测试。I-py为I阶段黄铁矿；II-py为II阶段黄铁矿；III-py为III阶段黄铁矿；Apy为II阶段毒砂。

主成矿阶段(II阶段)细粒黄铁矿多为均质结构,具高As、Au,低S、Fe特征,且此阶段生成大量针状毒砂,具有较高的Au显示,表明Au与As存在一定的正相关关系,Au元素的富集和富砷流体密切相关(图7)。

Co、Ni常以类质同象的形式替代Fe,且Co、Ni含量变化受黄铁矿沉积时的物理化学条件控制,不同

环境形成的黄铁矿Co/Ni值不同,通常表现出与岩浆热液流体相关的黄铁矿比值较高(Co/Ni>1)(Zhang et al., 2014; Chen et al., 2020);沉积期的黄铁矿Co/Ni值较低(Co/Ni<1)(Bralia et al., 1979; Cook et al., 2009; Chen et al., 2020)。王庄金矿矿石中黄铁矿Co/Ni值平均为2.03,中位数为1.34,表明大多数成矿主阶段形成

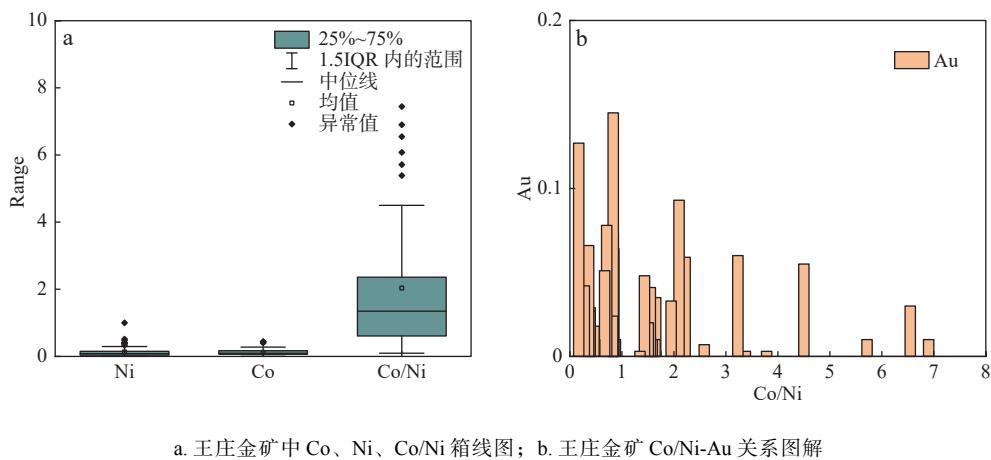


a. 含砷黄铁矿中Au、As关系散点图；b. 毒砂中As、Au柱状图

图7 王庄金矿Au、As关系图解(数据来自表1)

Fig. 7 Relationship diagram of Fe, S, Au and As in Wangzhuang gold deposit

的黄铁矿以岩浆流体为主(图8a), 通过Co/Ni值与Au元素含量的柱状图可以看出, 在Co/Ni<1及1.2<Co/Ni<2.5范围内均存在含金黄铁矿密集区(图8b), 反映具有两种成因的黄铁矿, 这两个阶段主要对应II、III阶段, II阶段相对于III阶段更富集Au元素。



a. 王庄金矿中Co、Ni、Co/Ni箱线图; b. 王庄金矿Co/Ni-Au关系图解
图8 王庄金矿矿石中黄铁矿Co、Ni、Au相关性图解
Fig. 8 Correlation diagram of Co, Ni and Au in pyrite in Wangzhuang gold deposit

旬北地区铁山组Au元素丰度不足以形成这么大范围的Au地球化学异常, 区内大面积的Au地球化学异常不可能来自地层, 而前述矿床西侧10 km可能存在隐伏岩体, 且区内地球化学异常的展布出现W→Au、As(W)→Hg、Sb(Au、W)变化, 表现出由隐伏岩体位置向东呈现中高温向中低温元素的转换, 而王庄金矿刚好处于其过渡带位置, 结合黄铁矿微量元素特征, 表明成矿热液的来源与岩浆存在一定联系。

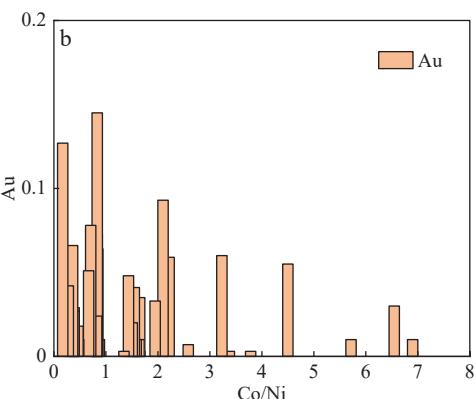
7 结论

(1)王庄金矿床矿石矿物中未见明显自然金, 矿石中金属矿物组成以黄铁矿、含砷黄铁矿、毒砂、闪锌矿、方铅矿为主, 脉石矿物主要为石英、方解石。金主要以不可见金形式存在于毒砂、含砷黄铁矿中, 且Au与As表现出正相关关系。

(2)王庄金矿主要经历3个时期: ①沉积成岩期。②热液成矿期。③表生氧化期。其热液成矿期可分为4个阶段: I. 黄铁矿石英脉成矿早阶段; II. 毒砂、黄铁矿、石英脉成矿主阶段; III. 石英脉伴少量多金属硫化物阶段; IV. 碳酸盐岩晚阶段。主成矿阶段为II阶段, 且矿石品位与金属硫化物含量密切相关。

(3)王庄金矿中载金黄铁矿微量元素Co/Ni均值

通过前述研究, 王庄金矿矿物组构中金属硫化物存在后期构造变形特征, 表现为柱状毒砂被构造作用错断, 后又被毒砂穿插进错断裂隙(图5e、图5h), 而通过研究发现毒砂均为成矿主阶段产物, 表明成矿过程存在强烈的构造变形, 是一个复杂的构造热液过程。



为2.03, 中位数为1.34, 表明含矿热液来源可能与岩浆热液关系密切。同时结合区内自西向东的中高温到中低温元素的水系沉积物异常变化特征, 进一步说明了王庄金矿的形成与区内岩浆作用存在一定关系。

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